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facilities, including remote control. It can be specified for small installations or as a multi-set package which includes antennas, multi-couplers and suitable cabinets for ship or ground installations.

- considerable weight and size reductions over existing ship and ground/air communications systems
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- completely compatible with all airborne transceivers

This extremely versatile system provides for shipboard tactical communications (small compact systems for fast patrol boats to complex multi-channel configurations for much larger ships) and also air traffic control and intercept applications. Please ask for full technical data.



Ilford, Essex, England. Telex: 23166.



#### THE COMMUNICATOR PUBLISHED AT HMS 'MERCURY' The Magazine of the Communications Branch, Royal Navy and the Royal Naval Amateur Radio Society **WINTER 1972** VOL 21, No 3 CONTENTS page Dage EDITORIAL 101 GOING THE ROUNDS IN MERCURY ... 113 CAPTAIN R. C. MORGAN, R.N. ... 102 FAREWELL TO CAPTAIN KENT ... 114 CAPTAIN R. C. MORGAN, R.N. ... THE POINTS ASSESSMENT ON S264C ... THE ROYAL NAVAL SADDLE CLUB 103 119 THE COMMUNICATIONS OPS POOL ... Advancement Rosters ... 104 121 COMMUNICATIONS DIVISION THE LONG WAY HOME .... 123 MANAGEMENT (CDM) 104 CAMBERLEY HORSE SHOW 125 So How About IT THEN? 105 THE HIDDEN CITY 125 10 NATO MARINEFERNMELDE WETTKAMPF 105 'PLAYBOYS' OCTOBER PLAYMATE 126 FLEET SECTION .... LETTERS TO THE EDITOR 107 127 **RN** COMMUNICATION CHIEFS' ASSOCIATION 108 COMMUNICATIONS GAZETTE 148 RECENT CHANGES IN ADVANCEMENT 109 COMMISSIONING FORECASTS 150 COMMUNICATION PLANNING 111 WINTER CROSSWORD .... 151 ... SEMAPHORE, CIRCA 1889 .... 111 DRAFTING 152 WINE MAKING - III ... 113 Lieutenant-Commander J. H. ELLIS Editor: Assistant Editor: Lieutenant-Commander A. BANHAM Treasurer : Sub-Lieutenant A. E. KNIGHT Lieutenant M. MURPHY Sales Director: Secretary : LRO(T) K. J. LEWIS Business. Production & Advertisement Manager: MR EDGAR SERCOMBE, 44. Abbots Ride. Farnham, Surrey

#### **EDITORIAL**

#### The Communicator-Selling Price

Between 1967 and 1972 the general cost of living has risen by 39.3% (Central Information Office figure). During the same period the price of our magazine has risen by only 20%. An increase in the selling price of THE COMMUNICATOR is therefore necessary and justified, and, in the normal course, would have applied to the next and future editions.

In view of the Government freeze, however, and in the general interest of readers, it has been decided to delay any increase until at least the Easter 1973 edition. In view of this all Communicators are asked to support their magazine by buying their own copy instead of sharing someone else's copy.

#### **THE 4-YEAR PLAN**

The introduction of the 4-year plan to stabilise sales and facilitate accounting has got off to a very good start. During the past few months no less than 300 Communicators have joined this scheme which, apart from helping the editorial staff, has advantages for the subscriber. Once having made his down payment he can then relax knowing that for the next four years, and three times a year, his copy of THE COMMUNICATOR will arrive at the address he has nominated without any further effort on his part; and without having to pay any increases in the selling price of the magazine which may be authorised during that period.

Staff/Signal Communication Officers and senior ratings are asked to encourage their staffs to become subscribers and to contact the sales director either by letter or by telephone (HMS Mercury Ex. 313) if further details are required.

The Editor, on behalf of the readers, thanks all advertisers for their support of THE COMMUNICATOR.

#### CAPTAIN R. C. MORGAN, ROYAL NAVY



Captain Roger Morgan was born at Bournemouth in 1922. He was educated at Windlesham House School in Sussex and at the Royal Naval College Dartmouth, entering the latter in September 1935. He went to sea in the Training Cruiser HMS Vindictive in Summer 1939 and on the outbreak of war joined HMS Norfolk as a Midshipman.

He served at sea throughout the war in HM Ships Norfolk, Punjabi, Paladin and Tanatside, seeing service in the North Sea and North Atlantic,

Indian Ocean, Mediterranean (including Malta convoys and the invasion of Sicily and Italy) and finally in the Channel as First Lieutenant of the destroyer Tanatside.

Captain Morgan qualified as a Signal Officer at HMS Mercury in 1945/46 and then went out to the Far East as Squadron Communications Officer in the 4th S/M Flotilla (HMS Adamant) and later as Flag Lieutenant to CinC Far East Station (Admiral Boyd). On returning to UK in 1949 he instructed at HMS Mercury until the end of 1950 and then (as Lieutenant-Commander) had a spell in the Signal Division, Admiralty. This was followed by two years in the Home Fleet Training Squadron (HMS *Implacable*) as Flag Lieutenant and Staff Communications Officer and a further spell of a year instructing at HMS *Mercury*, teaching the RN Long Course. At the time of Suez in 1956 Captain Morgan was serving as First Lieutenant of HMS *Undine* and was promoted Commander in June 1957.

As a Commander he served for two years in Cyprus as Commanding Officer HMS *Aphrodite* and Chief Staff Officer to Flag Officer Middle East; for two years in the Signal Division at Admiralty; for two and a half years in Washington DC and finally two years as Executive Officer of HMS *Lochinvar*. On promotion to Captain in June 1966 Captain Morgan did the Senior Officers' War Course and a year at the Imperial Defence College before going out to Singapore for two years on the Staff of CinC Far East at Phoenix Park, as Director of Signals (Far East). Before assuming command cf HMS Mercury on October 24 1972, he was Deputy Director Naval Operations Requirements in the MOD for over two and a half years.

Captain Morgan was married in 1950 and has a daughter born in 1952 and a son born in 1954 who is now in the Royal Navy.

Captain Morgan lives in Haslemere and has lived there for 16 years. He relieved Captain B. H. Kent RN as captain of HMS *Mercury* on October 24, 1972. Captain Kent, who retires in January 1973, lives in Petersfield.

#### THE POINTS ASSESSMENT ON YOUR S264C - II

In the last edition of THE COMMUNICATOR 1 promised you a breakdown of the meanings of the points assessment in the S264C if you had the lowest number of points, *ie*, 11. The Section III of your form might look something like this:

'Not an outstanding senior rating with poor dress standards and little moral fibre. He is not active socially, lacks a sense of humour and is usually first ashore. His powers of leadership are limited and he is not recommended for promotion.'

Section II would have the following assessments:

Assessment Poor knowledge of his job Needs constant supervision Shows little interest in his job Somewhat dull A poor organiser Not a good leader — does not achieve adequate results Does not work well with others Tends to be set in his ways Not very reliable Likely to play safe — may fail under stress Poor personal qualities Meaning Could not describe a bi-stable trigger circuit\*

Drank the SCO's tea at Action Messing Asked for a day's leave to visit a sick wife Has only three 'O' levels Comms team lost the inter part soccer final Works harder than his subordinates

Called the CY a '\*\*\*\*' over cleaning stations Smokes a pipe Chatted up SCO's bird at staff run ashore Backs the favourite in the big race Seen wearing a sweater and jeans ashore

And of course the amplification remarks in Section III:

Not an outstanding senior rating	Quiet and sober
Poor dress standards	Gets his suits through slops
Little moral fibre	Reads PLAYBOY magazine
Not active socially	Hobbies include stamp collecting, do-it-yourself
Lacks sense of humour	Does not laugh at SCO's sick jokes
Usually first ashore	Plans his work well
Limited powers of leadership	Soft spoken
Not recommended for promotion	Face does not fit

So you see, things are not quite so bad as they may seem, so there is no need to slink into the corner and sulk. Of course, if you compare the meanings of the highest score and the lowest score you will probably agree that the chap who is a good all round average rating with a score of 55 is the chap who is really doing well and a useful member of the team!

\*A trigger circuit which has two quasi-stable or stable states and which requires an appropriate excitation in each state to cause a transition to the other. The successive transitions may be caused by the appropriate excitation first of one and then of the other of two input circuits, or by the alternation of two different excitations of a single input circuit.

#### THE COMMUNICATIONS OPS POOL

The Communication Branch, unique as usual, has had an operations pool of manpower for about 25 years; an arrangement which is the envy of many other Branches and perhaps about to be copied by some.

This pool, usually known as the OXP consists of about 50 Communication ratings ranging from a Chief Radio Supervisor (there has never been a CCY in the pool) down to RO2s of all sub specialisations. Unfortunately there seems to be some mystery about their terms of reference and the method of obtaining their services. This is not surprising as these are contained in DCI (R) 13/68 which is unlikely to be still available in many places. It is not possible to quote the DCI in full in this short article but, briefly, applications may be made for additional Communication ratings for national and NATO exercises, for special trials and for augmenting complements in emergencies or special operations. Applications must, of course, be made through the appropriate chain of command and the earlier made, the greater the chance of success. Ships should first consult 'FLAGO 0911'. It is always prudent, on every application, to include Centurion and Mercury as information addresses.

The current DCI is being rewritten. Where the new version will end up is not yet decided. It may go into BR 14 (the drafting regulations) or be published as another DCI. What is known is that the rules will not be materially different from those existing at the moment.

What about the men in the pool? Although they are drafted in to the OXP as part of their normal drafting cycle, the turbulence associated with the job is recognised. For this reason, time in the pool is recorded as Port Service, with a roster adjustment toward sea time. Sometimes this turbulence can be acute. One LRO(T) left Mercury on a loan. OXP draft, four months and five ships later, we got him back. Another member of the OXP, a Radio Superviser was mowing his lawn one Sunday afternoon, two days later he was on a Beira patrol. However, it is not all graft and this year has seen members of the OXP in Naples, the West Indies (twice), in London, where the dress of the day is lounge suits, up the Gulf, in Singapore and Portugal, not to mention such well-known flesh pots as Rosyth, Malta, Gib, Plymouth and Portland. All that is required from the OXP is a stiff upper lip, a concise knowledge of travel expense claim regulations, a good kit, a stout suitcase, a long suffering wife and a nodding acquaintance with the 'X' factor. But above all, a sound professional knowledge of his job.

#### COMMUNICATIONS DIVISION MANAGEMENT (CDM)

Only the name has changed, the management problem has been with us for years.

A new section was established in G Section during the Spring Term to take over the PJT training of senior rates and career courses in Comms Div Management. The aim of the section is to ensure that the senior rates of all sub specs understand the need for management within his own sub division, the Communications Division and the ship, and to:

- 1. act as a divisional senior rate.
- be able to match the comms ratings and material in a ship to meet the communications requirements.
- 3. be acquainted with the ship management systems being introduced into the fleet.

The above aims are similar to all the courses career for PJT, the content varying to suit the needs of the various courses.

The PJT is now of two weeks' duration, week 1 mainly receiving information on the aim and week 2 in practising the planning methods taught in week 1.

Whilst on about the management systems being introduced into the Fleet, here are some lighthearted definitions for 'in' management words or terms:-

- MbO MANAGEMENT BY OBJECTIONS. This entails leaving the making of constructive suggestions to others and confining oneself to a critical appraisal of them. It is related to IMF (Inverted Micawber Factor—always waiting for something to turn down.)
- O&M OPPOSITION AND MODIFICATION. The classic technique for rendering harmless proposals to change things. Sufficient opposition is applied to blunt the attack which is then modified, piecemeal, to the point where it is actually going in the opposite direction.
- OR OPEN RESISTANCE. A more basic technique that denies the enemy entry so that he cannot even collect any facts on which to base an attack. In effect you say 'You come into my department over my dead body'. Be careful; they may think this is an attractive route.

Management. Getting things done within an organisation despite people.

Delegation. Playing it pear shaped.

Whatever you think of management and its techniques remember it does give you 'integrated management options, total organisational flexibility with a systematised monitored capability'. So at any given time you can have a synchronised incremental projection using compatible third generation hardware to give a balanced policy concept using functional digital programming during an optional transitional time phase.

Remember, 'Award yourself a CDM'-(course).

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### SO HOW ABOUT IT THEN?

#### by **RS** Jones

In the 'good old days' of communications—so they say—when Lord Louis was out in the Med and all was well down the Gut, circuits thereabcuts were efficient, speedy and disciplined—held together, would you believe, by a little thing called a 'Nifty Pink Chitty'. Any errors, procedural or otherwise, so we're told, were pointed out to the PO(Tel) of the guilty vessel, by a Nifty Pink Chitty through the mail to the effect that 'Your operator on . . . circuit at . . . time, did etc. etc. . . .' There were nasty consequences—dog watch biffers and things, but the Chitty was obviously effective.

Today, we need a Nifty Pink Chitty, or something very much like it, more than ever. Only this time, not for the benefit of erring operators or indeed Communicators in general, but for the benefit of that star of Stage, Screen and RNCP 9 —The Releasing Officer!!

Fleet Broadcasts are becoming, on occasions, so overloaded that re-runs can't be fitted in, and a Minor Relay station showed a rumoured traffic load increase of 14% last year. Next year, it could increase again.

But how can this be? Our communications systems are faster and more efficient than ever before. Quite simply, too many signals are being made. More precisely, too many *unnecessary* signa's are being made. Something really has to be done about it. But what?

One answer could be to ask the addressee who receives a signal, the contents of which he knows could very well have been passed by mail, to let the originater know about it. A Nifty Pink Chitty?

eg. It is considered that the below mentioned signals released by your office were unnecessary and the contents could have satisfactorily been passed to the addressee by mail. Your 131317Z Jun, 151915Z Jun and 131414Z Jun refer.

Y'see, most of them know not what they do ... they only need telling. Then, most important of all, having been told, offered an alternative.

As a possible alternative, how about this brilliant idea of the '70s: let the MCO deal with these signa's acceptable for transmission by mail. (No extra work for our Rel Off friend whatsoever!) They could then be put in standard message format, distributed in the normal way on receipt and despatch and filed in the MCO as for ordinary signals. This probably sounds silly, but a signal sent by Air Mail could be called—for want of a better word, an 'Airgram'... by ordinary mail, how about calling it a 'Postagram'?

It's generally agreed that something is needed to relieve the present traffic load on communications circuits by cutting down on these unnecessary signals and y'never know, this 'Airgram-Postagram' idea could very well catch on, and perhaps help enormously. Y'know, it's funny why no one else has thought of it before!

Although, just a moment! Is all this really such a 'new idea'?

You're dead right! Someone has thought of it before . . . and it's still a vital part of this communications system of ours—but is it?

How often is it used? Right again!! Hardly ever!!

So-how about it then?

#### 10 NATO MARINEFERNMELDE WETTKAMPF

#### by Lieut SD(C) Collins

On Thursday, June 22, 1972, a typically cool, wet, English-type summer day, a small band of men, ROs Ham, Morris and Johnson led by CRS Ken Ashcroft, left the cloistered comforts of the STC HMS *Drake*. Ahead of them lay a short initiative-cum-orienteering test organised through the well-known travel combine SABC/BAOR. Via London, Luton, Hanover, Hamburg and Nuimunster, by a permutation of feet, coach, train and aircraft, they eventually arrived at their goal — Flensburg, on the German-Danish border.

The route taken is believed known to navigators as a perverted great circle track, but the 36 hours involved were worth it in the end. En route, apart from enhancing one member's education by learning what RTO stood for, all were goggle-eyed at the impressive cleanliness of public areas and transportation, and the smartness and obvious pride in their environment of public employees. That was east of the English Channel of course, hence the oft heard remark to the effect 'If only UK were like this'.

Anyway, wishful thinking gets you nowhere: the quiet, smooth running, continuous track, German railway did. To the MARINEFERN-MELDSCHULE, MURWIK, FLENSBURG, the alma mater of German Communicators, just in time for the welcoming reception held in the CPOs' Mess for all the teams contesting the 10th Annual Navcomcomp. Incidentally, all members of competing nations were victualled and accommodated in the CPOs' mess irrespective of rank. Without fear of contradiction it can be recorded that a good time was had by all, even by the member who lost a little weight due to the shortage of roast beef and Yorkshire pudding (or was it 'oggies'). Like the man said 'Beer may be Best' but the 'Wurst is Worse'.

So to the Competition. The response to the call for volunteers to uphold the good name of the Branch was a welcome improvement on previous years, especially when you consider that Morse CW and Flashing are fast becoming dying arts and the standards required are very high. Regretfully only the best three volunteers can be entered annually but the team that represented you all in no way let you down. For example, to collect a



THE TRAINING TEAM AT THE STC HMS 'DRAKE' BEFORE THE COM-PETITION STARTED

Standing. L to R: RO1(G) Ham, HMS 'Albion', RO2(G) Morris, HMS 'Albion', RO1(T) Gray, HMS 'Euryalus', RO2(G) Barlow, HMS 'Dolphin', RO2(G) Cross, HMS 'Albion', RO1(T) Johnson, HMS 'Fife'.

Seated: Commodore S. F. Berthon, COMDRAKE, Lieut D. Flower, Training Officer at STC, CRS K. Ashcroft, RN team trainer, CCY J. Silvester, assistant trainer.



THE RN TEAM FLENSBURG GERMANY AFTER THE COMPETITION RO2(G) Morris with third prize for morse reception; Captain B. H. Kent ADC CSS; RO1(T) Johnson with communication quiz trophy; Lieut C. S. Collins team manager; RO1(G) Ham with second prize for teletype transmission; and CRS K. Ashcroft team trainer, with trophy donation document

cigarette case as the third prize in Morse CW reception, as did RO2 Morris of HMS *Albion*. for 98 per cent accuracy at 36 wpm for a period of 20 minutes, is no mean feat.

The whole statistical story is printed in RNSO S6/72, which you will have read long before this article is printed. However, it is only right to mention once more the outstanding achievement of the RN team, the winning of the very elegant trophy you may have admired in HMS *Drake* or more recently in HMS *Mercury*, that was for coming top in the Communication Quiz. Which only goes to prove that not only can you handle a firearm effectively and swim a little faster than most, but you also know your books and procedures.

It is well known that 'all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy', and as is usual with the Navcomcomp the happy medium was achieved during the nine day stay in Flensburg. Apart from the weekends, all forenoons and three afternoons were taken up with ceremonial and various competitive events, and the remaining hours of each 24 left no room for boredom.

A tour of Flensburg and adjacent areas on the first Saturday afternoon enlightened everyone as to the delights of Baltic coastal resorts, and of the closeness of the Danish border. The Fjord is the natural border, supplemented by a narrow spit of land, and the natives ply back and forth across both with the minimum of inconvenience, freely enjoying the best of both worlds. Although a notable Lord may not agree that that which greets you immediately on crossing into Denmark is either the best or enjoyable. Certainly there were no complaints at the Competition wash-up.

Sunday was devoured by a first class tour of the district of Schleswig-Holstein, which many of you will know: the Kiel canal runs through it. The highlight of the day was a visit to the Olympic Sailing Village and Basin. My literary talent would not do justice to such a magnificent place but anyone interested in the organisation of an epic starting from scratch, or with boats, was really in his element. No doubt press and TV coverage will have filled in the gaps for me.

On the Wednesday afternoon, all teams attended a civic reception in the town hall, given by the Mayor. Apart from being the classic example of all local government offices centralised under one roof, in a fine modern building together with halls and parlours for civic functions, it was especially interesting to the RN team. Flensburg has a twin city liasion with Carlisle, of which they are very proud, with regular exchange visits taking place at all levels of the community.

Add to the above the many close friendships established between members of the various teams, and the unstinted hospitality of our German hosts, you have yet another great happening for the memory bank.

Sorry you didn't make it. How about next year then?

The detail and venue for the '73 competition have yet to be decided, but it is hoped that the DCI will be out before long. In fact you may have read it before this article goes to print. Wherever the 11th NAVCOMCOMP takes place you can rest assured it will be well worth aiming now to be one of the team.

The 'Challenge Trophy for Good Communications' is still firmly in the grip of Italy, for the fourth consecutive year. Just a little more enthusiasm and a spot of hard work on your part could help move it to this side of the Channel. Brush up your natural ability now and volunteer at the first opportunity. Having read this article, 'you know it makes sense'.

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Dear Sir,

Henley-on-Thames RNR CTC is still advancing slowly towards completion, an operation which has not been particularly helped by various strikes, go slows etc.

We would still like any eligible ex Communicators residing in the Thames Valley area who are interested in continuing their connection with the RN by giving their spare time services to the RNR, to contact us. We could do with some experienced personnel to help utilise to the full what should eventually be a very fine Centre.

It may be of some advantage to all Communicators to know that Henley CTC has a fairly large car parking area and any of them visiting the town for business or pleasure would be welcome to use this facility on production of Service Identification.

J. W. E. KELSON, CRS

Permanent Staff Instructor.

Dear Sir,

In answer to the question in THE COMMUNI-CATOR, 'Why did the semaphore have three arms?'. The answer would appear to be that the third arm was probably used for Special Signs.

#### CCY BELL, (see page 110)

Dear Sir.

It would seem that the Royal Navy has a new method of signalling groups from the International Code. During the ship's stay at Gib it was noted that a Leander class frigate was flying Pennant Four Romeo Yankee. This from a Captain 'F' as well — it must be right. If this method of signalling is to become the 'in' thing, request the relevant publications be amended and the Merchant fleet be informed. The offending ship's pennants were put at the dip but this was not recognised.

R. FORRESTER, Sig RFA Reliant Dear Editor.

Can you please enlighten us and, I believe, a lot of Communicators who have yet to see the latest developments at Levdene - Why is the officer of the watch office situated on a public road and a good 200 vards from the entrances to HMS Mercury?

Perhaps this could be the subject of one of your competitions with perhaps a prize of an 18-month spell of duty as OOW, QM, BM or OOW's messenger according to rate held by the competitor or judged to have given the best answer.

> Yours perplexed, JOHN THOMAS, RO2 HMS Mercury.

Dear Sir.

I don't know if you are publishing the official photograph of the comms department here at Heron in the next issue, but if you are, perhaps you would also like to publish the unofficial one of 'B' watch (as it used to be before leave). As you can see, Long John Silver still lives,

Yours faithfully, ANN PORTER,

(By Ed Happy to oblige.)



RO Stan Barlow, LRO Jan Steer, RO2 Ted Elliott

#### **RN COMMUNICATION CHIEFS'** ASSOCIATION

#### by the Hon Secretary

In October we bade farewell to our retiring Vice-President, Captain B. H. Kent, MBIM, RN on his relinquishing command of HMS Mercury and welcomed Captain R. C. Morgan RN as his successor. Before his departure Captain Kent kindly accepted an invitation to become our second Honorary Life Vice-President.

We have also had to wish 'bon voyage' to one

of the keystones of our Committee, the former Mess President, Fleet CRS Bill Bernard, Bill has been a tower of strength at the last two reunions but he and his family are now enjoying the sunshine of Mauritius and we envy them every moment of it. If not a rest it is at least a change to arranging about 70 bed and breakfasts for long distance travellers to the reunion and all the other details which, of necessity, fall on the Mess President's shoulders. We welcome Fleet CRS John Eilbeck as his successor to our Committee and know that we will receive the same kindness and co-operation which his predecessors have given us.

On Saturday September 9 the Association held its fcurth annual re-union in the Mess, 180 members attended and spent a very enjoyable evening. This, in spite of an interruption during the evening which, in its way, added a little to the excitement and made the older members realise that discipline still exists especially when an authoritative voice says 'Clear the Mess'. The Mess was duly cleared with an alacrity they had not thought possible.

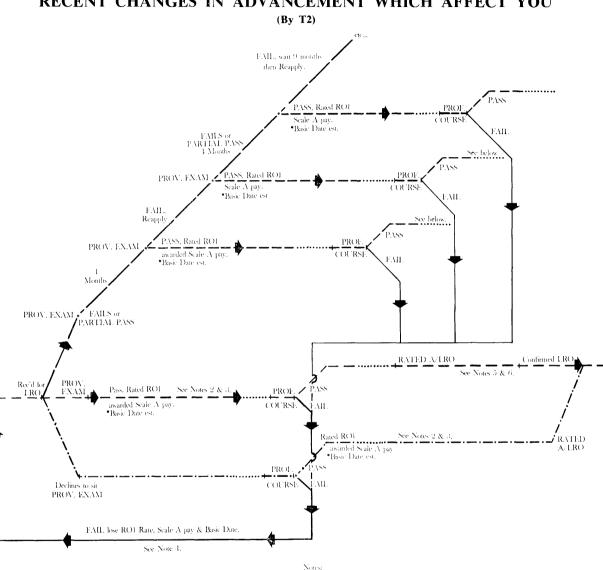
That same afternoon about 40 members assembled in HMS Mercury to be shown around the Establishment and see something of present day communications. The oldest of these was aged 81 and his remarks defy imagination. Fleet CRS Dave Bignell, serving in HMS Fife, very kindly arranged for about a dozen of this party to go onboard and see the Communications lay-out of a modern warship. This opportunity was greatly appreciated by everyone who attended. This prelude to the evening's re-union set the seal on a very enjoyable day which it will be hard to repeat. Our sincere thanks to all those who gave up an afternoon's leave to make this possible.

Shortly after the re-union a letter was sent to HMS Mercury informing us of the whereabouts of an ex Chief Yeoman of Signals aged 91 living in Bournemouth. This old gentleman, a Mr Austin, joined the Navy in 1898 and went to pension in 1922. We have been in touch with him through Tom Ives, one of our members who lives in Bournemouth. Tom has been to see him on several occasions. We presented Mr Austin with an Association Tie and he was invited to visit HMS Mercury. Unfortunately although mentally  $100^{\circ}_{\circ}$ he has difficulty getting about but he hopes to be able to come this way in the Spring or early Summer next year.

It may seem strange in these days of modern and speedy communications but Mr Austin sent us a very worthy addition to our Museum in the shape of an official 'PIGEON SERVICE MESSAGE FORM' which had been in his possession for over 50 years. This Form shows the Latitude and Longitude in which the pigeons were released, wind speed and direction and the Date/Time of release.

On behalf of all Members of the RN Communication Chiefs' Association a very Happy Christmas, a good leave and all good fortune in the New Year.

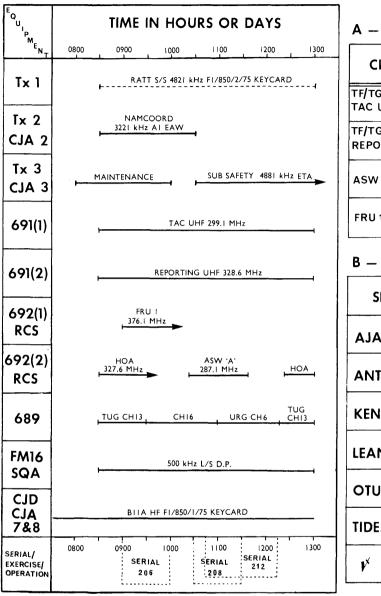
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**RECENT CHANGES IN ADVANCEMENT WHICH AFFECT YOU** 

- 1. For full details, see DCI (RN) 767/71, Current DCI's. RNCP 15 Chap 4, and BR1066 Chap 11.
- 2. Ratings who pass the Provisional Examination for LRO must also have passed NAMET before they can be rated RO1 and be eligible for scale A pay. (DCI) (T) 827/72 refers.
- 3. Passing the Provisional Examination also establishes a Basic Date for Advancement to the next higher rate.
- 4. Ratings who fail their Professional Course, lose their Basic Date, RO1's rate and scale A pay. They must reapply, and, if they pass a Provisional Examination they do not qualify for scale A pay or ROI's rate until they pass the Professional Examination. They do however establish a Basic Date for Advancement.
- 5. Application for recommendation for the next higher rate (and provisional/professional examination), may be made at any time after being rated RO2.
- 6. The same basic cycle applies to LRO's applying for the PO Rate.

## BAR CHART



#### A - REMOTE USERS STATEBOARD

CIRCUIT	REMOTE USER
TF/TG TAC UHF	COMMS YEOMAN BRIDGE
TF/TG REPORTING UHF	SPS SPC SPR
ASW ``A″	ASWPS ASWPC
FRU 1	FC APC ASP

#### **B** – FORCES TAKING PART

SERIAL	206	208	212
AJAX	V	V	v
ANTRIM	۲×		
KENT		V	V
LEANDER	V		
OTUS		V	
TIDESURGE			V
v = OCE			

#### LEGEND

I SET AND CEASE WATCH

---- READY FOR INSTANT USE

- --- CIRCUIT IN USE
- CEASE WATCH TIME UNKNOWN

### **COMMUNICATION PLANNING**

by CRS Challinor (X Section)

One of the constant problems facing Communicators over the years has been to present an equipment stateboard which would give an instant picture to the Communicator and other users of equipment allocation and availability. The use of the 'Bar Chart' method of presentation has been welcomed in ships and particularly in HMS *Dryad*, for its simple and clear form of presentation along with the instant indication of which equipments are most readily available to meet whatever exigency occurs.

(See Bar Chart on facing page)

It will be seen from the example that this form of chart has the following advantages:

- 1. Communicators and non-communicators can understand it.
- 2. There is a quick and easy reference to equipments and circuits in use.
- 3. The chart can cover a whole operation/ exercise as opposed to giving a purely day-today state.
- 4. Highlight heavy loading periods.
- 5. It is easy to correct in the event of changes.

The items the bar chart fails to cover are the remote user positions and the forces taking part. Allowing for the fact that a circuit is nearly always remoted to the same user position, a state board similar to that shown below. (A) can be displayed in the MCO and in the Ops room as can a simple indication of those forces which are taking part in the various serials (B).

Comments on the use of this system would be most welcome from the users at sea.

#### SEMAPHORE – CIRCA 1889 by TI

Our illustration in the Summer Edition of THE COMMUNICATOR showed signalmen and a mechanical semaphore of the period. In those days the 'Mechanical Semaphore' was known as 'Fixed Semaphore'.

The machine is unusual in appearance to those of us who used the two-armed mechanical semaphore which was in use immediately before and during the last war, in that it has four arms. These arms were used as follows.

The lower, short horizontal arm was an indication to the receiving operator, on which side the cycles of semaphore were starting, *ie*, 'A' was on the reader's left as he faced the transmitter. The alphabet was formed using two of the upper arms in the same manner as is used in the INTERCO today. The fourth arm was used to augment those arms used for alphabetical signs, in order to produce 'Special Signs'. The Special Signs were used to signal data from particular chapters of the Auxiliary Signal Book, General Signal Book, Boats Signal Book, Vocabulary Signal Book and List of Navy. They were also used to indicate the characteristics of alter course signals such as the Blue Pendant. Numerals were indicated by the use of a two-armed sign, the only one unused in the alphabetical cycles, *ie*, D and E signalled together as one sign, this was known as the numeral sign. Hence by use of special signs and numerals the fleet in those days could be manoeuvred by semaphore.

The coming of sunset each evening in no way limited the use of this versatile machine, at night the arms were illuminated and transmissions were made by the usual daylight method. After sunset however its name changed to, 'Electric Semaphore', would you believe?...

#### WINE MAKING — III by Lieut-Comdr G. Froud

In this article I shall deal with the hydrometer and making a typical wine.

The hydrometer is a scientific instrument used for measuring the specific gravity (the density or weight) of a liquid in which it is floated. The hydrometer is a great help in ensuring consistent results. Don't be put off by the fact that it is a scientific instrument, in principle it is quite a simple device; by means of it the wine maker can:

- a. calculate how much sugar there is in any natural juice or 'must';
- b. determine how much sugar to add to a juice to produce a wine of the desired strength;
- c. check on the progress of a fermentation;
- d. calculate within reasonable limits the strength of a finished wine.

The hydrometer consists of a short, hollow, glass tube about  $\frac{1}{2}''$  in diameter, weighted with mercury and attached to a long narrow stem about  $\frac{1}{4}''$  in diameter containing a graduated scale or scales, normally printed on white paper. It is used in conjunction with a glass test jar of about  $1\frac{1}{2}''$  in diameter and approximately an inch taller than the hydrometer. The jar is used to contain the liquid to be tested and in which, the hydrometer is floated.

As defined in THE COMMUNICATOR Winter 1971 edition, fermentation involves the conversion by yeast, of sugar into alcohol and carbon dioxide. It follows therefore that if we can discover how much sugar is used up during the course of fermentation, we can calculate the amount of alcohol that has been produced, or how strong the wine is. The more sugar there is in a liquid, the thicker and denser it will be, ie, the greater its gravity the better it will support anything floating in it. To measure different gravities we must have some sort of scale and the most convenient basic standard from which to start is that of water, which is therefore given the arbitrary value of 1.000. In water the hydrometer floats at the mark on the top of the scale at 1.000. In liquids the density of which is greater than water, the hydrometer floats higher and in a liquid less dense than water, the hydrometer will float lower. It follows therefore that in a liquid containing

fruit juice and sugar (which is denser than water) the hydrometer will float at a point on the scale corresponding to the quantity of sugar dissolved in the water. On the other hand, if the liquid is a wine in which all the sugar has been fermented to alcohol (which is lighter than water) then the reading will be less than 1,000.

To use your hydrometer, pour some of the juice to be measured into the test jar, spin the hydrometer to get rid of any air bubbles clinging to its sides (these can seriously affect the reading). When the hydrometer is still, take the reading with the eye at surface level, the true reading is where the main surface level of the liquid cuts the scale

Space allows me to quote only one example in the use of the hydrometer and perhaps the most interesting one of all is how to calculate with some degree of accuracy the strength of your finished wine. This can only be done if you record the specific gravity of the 'must' after the sugar is added but *before* fermentation has begun and by taking the specific gravity again at the end of the fermentation. The final reading is subtracted from the first, giving the 'drop' (caused by the fermentation), which is divided by 7.36, giving the percentage of alcohol by volume in the finished wine.

$$\frac{29}{\text{The initial specific gravity}} = 1.100$$

$$\frac{1.100}{\text{The final}} = 1.000$$

$$\frac{100}{7.36} = 13.5\%$$

alcohol by volume.

Should we wish to turn the strength in percentage of alcohol into terms of proof spirit, we multiply by 7/4.

eg.  $13.5^{\circ}_{\circ\circ}$  alcohol by volume =  $13.5 \times 7$ 

 $= 23.6^{\circ}$  proof.

The above example is of course approximate but will in normal cases be accurate enough for the average wine maker.

#### Making A Typical Wine

In view of the time of the year, I have chosen for your first effort, Parsnip Wine.

INGREDIENTS

112

4 lb parsnips (scrubbed	1 orange
and sliced)	∄ oz Bakers yeast
3 lbs sugar	(Sherry or Burgundy
1 gallon water	yeast is also suitable)
2 lemons	-
METHOD	

METHOD Boil the parsnip slices and the thinly peeled rinds of the lemons and orange in the water, until the parsnips are just tender. Do not overboil or you will have trouble in clearing your wine. Strain the liquid onto the sugar and stir well. When lukewarm (70° F) add the yeast and the fruit juices. Leave for 24 hours, well covered in a warm

place. Pour into a fermenting jar and fit an airlock. Leave to ferment to a finish in a warm place. Remove to a cooler place for a week or so before siphoning off into a clean storage jar. Fill the jar to just below the cork. Leave for six months then siphon off into bottles, then 'Cheers'.

#### Beer Making

Many Communicators will remember Lieut A. W. (Bert) Garton. Bert is well known in the Portsmouth and Fareham districts as an outstanding beer-maker. I'm sure you will be pleased to learn that he has recently qualified as a National Beer Judge. This is no mean feat and we offer him our sincere congratulations. I am pleased to inform you that he has very kindly agreed to cover the subject of Beer-Making in the next two editions of THE COMMUNICATOR, ie, Spring and Summer 1973, and for those interested in this hobby, this offers an excellent opportunity to learn something to advantage.

#### **CROSS NUMBER**

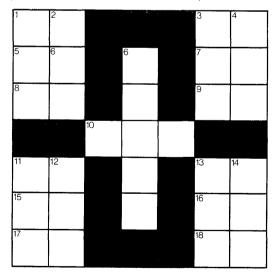
dr M H J Willcox e root of

	Compiled by Lt Cdr M H J W		
Across			square root of
1.	A perfect square		11 dn
3.	Square root of 1 ac	18.	A prime number
	× square root	Dov	wn
	of 5 ac	1.	A perfect square
5.	A perfect square	2.	A perfect square
7.	Turn around 3 ac	3.	A prime number
8.	A perfect square	4.	A prime number
9.	A prime number	6.	(The square of
10.	A perfect square		3  ac + 10,000
11.	A perfect cube	11.	7 ac squared
13.	Twice 9 ac		$-3$ ac $\times$ 9 ac
15.	An even number	12.	A perfect cube
16.	(The fourth root		half of 8 ac
	of 8 ac) $\times$ 7 ac	13.	A prime number

17. Turn round the

14. A prime number

(There are NO ZEROS in the solution)



## **GOING THE ROUNDS IN MERCURY**



The Captain Captain R. C. Morgan



The Training Commander Commander I. F. Grant

CBO	Mr W. C. Bugg
Gl	Lt-Cdr D. F. Cave
GC1	Lieut M. Murphy
GM1	Sub-Lieut T. Pratt
IDO	Mr R. R. Davies

STAFF Lt-Cdr A. G. M. A. Provest K 1 MACO Lt-Cdr R. A. Thompson 01 Lt-Cdr O. D. Sommerville-Jones SA(FT) Lieut C. S. Collins SORT Lt-Cdr C. W. Williams SOTAC Lt-Cdr B. Burns

**KELLY SQUADRON** This term has been a quiet one all in all. The comings and goings of instructors and officers goes on as always and of course the departure of New Entry Communicators to their first ships.

On the sporting front the Squadron has been well represented in Establishment teams for soccer, rugby and cross-country and those selected have acquitted themselves well. In the RN Youth Cup Mercury is through to the semi-finals. Sorry we lost.

Within the Squadron the inter-division soccer matches have been keenly contested with Somerville winning the 7-a-side competition.

One event which is awaited at the time of writing is the amalgamation of the Kelly Club with the Mercury Club. This will give the Squadron more facilities, especially in off duty hours, and a more permanent feeling of belonging to the Ship's Company.

Those who have been in the Squadron over the past year will be pleased to hear that K3 (Sub-Lt Wilton is now Lieut Wilton.



The Commander Commander P. A. C. Harland

SOTD Lt-Cdr P. Clark Lt-Cdr D. Dobson ТРО Lieut M. A. Nugent Mr C. P. Oliver TRO WI Lieut T. B. Mitford

#### CHRISTMAS EXTRAVAGANZA

Τ1

Tradition demands that the annual Christmas Stage Show should be of the highest standard. We are assured by the producer (Lieut Derek Sayer) that this year's extravaganza will uphold the tradition, and appeal not only to the inmates of Leydene, but to a much wider audience.

Five performances are anticipated, with separate shows being given for children and the local area Senior Citizens. The Mercury players intend to provide a sparkling opening to the 1972 Christmas season and we promise a full report (including photographs) of 'ALADDIN' in our Spring edition.

#### **CROSSWORD SOLUTION**

Across: 1. Riband; 5. Penal; 10. Decimal currency; 11. Ammunition: 12. Much; 14. Steward: 15. Swingle; 16. Oneness; 18. Musical; 20. Note: 21. Full result; 23. Traditionalists; 24. Yards; 25. Codist.

Down: 2. Incompetent many: 3. Ammoniated: 4. Dilated: 5. Plumous: 6. Norm; 7. Language courses: 8. Ideals: 9. Lychee; 13. Misspelled; 16. Ornate: 17. Studies: 18. Melanic; 19. Latest; 22. Liar.

#### FAREWELL TO CAPTAIN KENT



The Flagship. A happy and efficient ship

Captain B. H. Kent, ADC, Royal Navy was relieved by Captain R. C. Morgan, Royal Navy as Captain, Signal School on Thursday, October 24, 1972.

Prior to this date various suggestions were made as to the type of 'send off' we should give Captain Kent on his retirement after 32 years service in the Royal Navy, 25 of which were served as a Signal Officer. Some suggestions were uninspiring, others were good but impracticable, and whilst it is traditional to row the Captain ashore for the last time, attempting this from the second highest hill in

Hampshire presents difficulties even in the wettest cloud which normally enshrouds the Alma Mater. However, some 72 hours before Captain Kent's departure a decision was made to row him on the last stage of his journey across the vast expanse of Petersfield Lake to his home which borders the Sussex Road along the water's edge.

Eight rowing boats (two-seater) and one barge (four-seater) were called out of reserve. The Commander (Commander Patrick Harland). Commander X (Commander Hugh Faulkner) and Training Commander (Commander lan Grant) and 16 Signal Officers were appointed for immediate sea service and summoned to a secret briefing on October 23 in the Senior Officers' Presentation Room where a number of complicated manoeuvres were devised. argued and exercised at marching pace on the floor of the auditorium

The formations were drawn out (for ease of reference) and issued (by hand of officer). Needless to say, as the result of further study by 19 erudite Signal Officers it was found necessary to issue Change 1 by 'rush' distribution the following morning!

At 1400 on October 24, Captain Kent was towed away in his official car from the Main House by all the officers of Mercury and he was somewhat mystified when the driver then took him on a long and unfamiliar route to his home. This allowed time for the Signal Officers of the 'Fleet' to proceed with despatch by bus to Petersfield. When Captain Kent arrived at the jetty, eight boats were in FORM 1 (T1-Guide). The main body. rejoicing in the name of 'Lady Penelope', was manned with the Commander and Commander X in the engine room harnessing the enormous engines of one oar power each, with the Training Commander weighing

down the stern as OTC. As soon as Captain Kent embarked, the Fleet got underway witnessed by a large gathering of rather startled ducks. A number of intricate followed, each manoeuvres one executed meticulously by the OTC raising a silk handkerchief with his right hand, repeated similarly in all 'ships' and then hauled down. Captain Kent was heard to shout 'Station' from time to time, but FORM F DIV and a final Gridiron were achieved with precision and without collision! (For the record: one signal officer was heard to remark



The Main Body

Captain Kent signifying approval of a particularly intricate manoeuvre just carried out by the main body. The engine-room staff ready to meet any order - especially either ahead or astern, and the Command indicating its intention to go ahead - with all despatch. Keeping a good look-out, a ship of the screen

114

Enemy in Sight Submarine periscope in sight bearing Red 135. The main body and screen about to take the necessary steps to comb the tracks

afterwards that he had achieved his lifetime ambition of performing a Gridiron for the first time since he had joined the Royal Navy in 1939 albeit in a rowing boat on Petersfield Lake.)

The event was given good press and TV coverage and the Gridiron came out remarkably well in Southern TV's 'Day by Day'.

Captain Kent was greeted with champagne as he stepped (safely) ashore — a fitting end to a happy commission and a distinguished career. All Communicators wish him good fortune in his new career and a long and happy sojourn in his house overlooking the scene of his last Naval occasion.



And Just Rewards Captain and Mrs Kent, Commander Harland and Lieutenant-Commander Daubney enjoying a glass of champagne and a good joke. A good time was had by all

#### **ADVANCEMENT ROSTERS**

List 'A'

Roster for:	Total points of	
	top eligible man.	
RS	213	
LRO(G)	118	
LRO(W)	INT (BD 21.1.71)	
CY	151	
LRO(T)	66	

List 'B' Roster for : Total points of top eligible man. RS(W) 192

Total points of men on rosters in List 'A' are adjusted in accordance with DCI(RN) 767:71. Points shown against men on List 'B' are as held at November 30, 1971. *ie*, total points gained up to, and including, those awarded on Form S507 for May 1971. Dates shown against INT rosters are the basic dates of the top men.



#### THE FLEET CHIEF PETTY OFFICERS' AND CHIEF PETTY OFFICERS' MESS

The President: FCRS J. E. Eilbeck Vice-President: FCCY T. C. W. Hankey Mess Manager: CRS R. K. Ginns Mess Sec/Treas: CRS J. Hilder Mess Committee: CME(M) B. Adlam, CRS(W) J. Leppard, Staff Sergeant J. Ross Entertainments Committee: CRS P. Shuttlewood, CRS D. Smullen, R. Mech, K. Allen, CRS R, S. Harris

The first edition of THE COMMUNICATOR appeared on April 12, 1947, without an article from the mess, it was not until the Summer edition of 1948 that the first Chief's article appeared the idea being and I quote 'To keep our ex and future messmates well informed of the latest affairs of the mess'. Well here goes with the info from the Mess Manager's jotter.

On the mess affairs side of life the major event has been the change of President as FCRS Bill Bernard is required for duty in Mauritius. Not only a change of President but also of tradition. No longer does the President run the affairs from his office, this is done by the Mess Manager whilst the President carries out his training staff duties. FCCY Paul Kitchen resigned as Vice-President in anticipation of his appointment to HMS Ajax.

The mess also said farewell to Captain B. H. Kent on his retirement and as a memento the mess presented him with a barometer. The following day the new C.S.S. Captain R. C. Morgan was introduced to the mess members.

On the social scene, events were soon underway with RNCCA Reunion 72 on September 9 (Two members did arrive on the 16th!!) Something different this year in the ways of drinks in the car park with members of the RNARS whilst Mountbatten Block was searched for an IRA bomb, fortunately a hoax.

The major event of the calendar year was the annual cocktail party which took place October 11 and as usual an excellent evening spent with local



Retiring president FCRS Bill Bernard handing over the reins to FCRS John Eilbeck

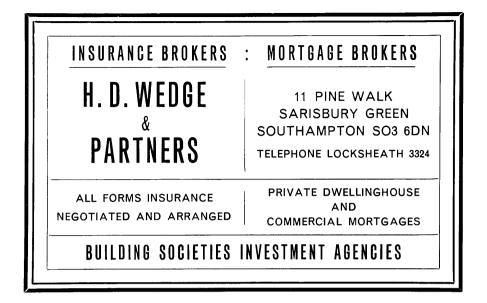


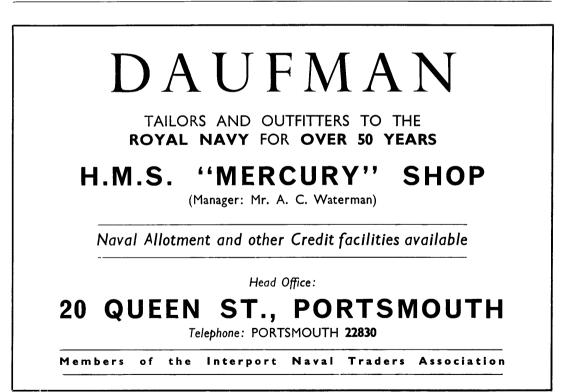
John and Mavis Smart We hope he will be as happy as what we all thought we were going to be!

councillors, teachers, doctors etc. This year the local M.P. for Petersfield Miss J. Quinnell joined us and no doubt picked up some hints for her party conference which she attended the following day.

The film and buffet evenings continue and this term we have seen and heard 'The Mackenzie Break' and either seen or heard 'Butch Cassidy & the Sundance Kid'. Hallowe'en is next and committee wives and children have been busy making spiders webs and masks etc. To see us through to the end of term we have the Xmas draw on December 13 and EOT Christmas Dance on December 20. We don't usually run to a hatches, matches and despatches column but we must cover the match of CCY John Smart who has at long last joined the married men. He had his wedding blessed in the Mercury chapel and his reception in the mess lounge. A day that neither John nor his civilian guests will forget. In closing I would like to reiterate my predecessor's comments on the social calendar and I quote 'Any members who would like to join us at our social hours need only write to the mess manager who will be happy to despatch a copy of the social calendar to you'.

THE COMMUNICATOR is a good means of keeping a history of the Branch and in particular the mess. To help me compile a complete series of COM-MUNICATORS for the mess trophy case I would





welcome any old copies you have.

Ins: FCCY Hankey, FCCK Carfrae, CRS(W) O'Clee, CRS Harriss, CRS(W) Belcher, CRS Steel, CCY Steel, CCY Robinson, CCY Howard, CRS Williams, CCY Wilesmith, CCY Betts, CPO (WTR) Bradford, CPO(WTR) Mepham, REMN1 Woollard.

Outs: CRS Collinson, CRS(W) Edgell, CCY Standing, CCY Wombwell, CCY Dommersnes, CCY Partington, CRS Granger. Releases: CCY Wright, CPO(WTR) Pinnel, CRS

Releases: CCY Wright, CPO(WTR) Pinnel, CRS Banwell, RMECH Croll, CMEM Pitter, CRS Gemmell, CRS Turley.

#### THE ROYAL NAVAL SADDLE CLUB

HMS Mercury entered two teams in the Royal Naval Saddle club one day event which was held at HMS Dryad on Sunday September 17. We won the team and individual competitions when the event was last held in 1970 and were therefore eager to come out on top again this year. With this aim in mind anyone who professed to ride a horse gathered together in Dryad in the middle of June. There was a very good turn-out for the 'selector meeting' although one or two of the professed riders spent more time on the ground than on the back of a horse. However it was encouraging to find so much enthusiasm and sufficient potential talent to enter two teams. CY Egan, LRO Poynder, Nurse Jameson, PO Ellis and two gallant officers' wives Mrs Bakers and Mrs Styles were selected to train for the event. Weekly training sessions were arranged during July, August and September and the final selection was made just prior to the event. Unfortunately PO Ellis had to drop out as he was selected to compete in the Inter-Services Pentathlon competition which was held on the same day and Sally Styles decided that she would prefer to remain a spectator so Lieut Richardson who was undergoing PWO courses at *Mercury* and Cmdr Faulkner were brought into the teams to make up the numbers.

The weather was set fair on the appointed day and a total of 33 competitors assembled at *Dryad* early on the Sunday morning to test their equestrian skills. The competitors, who had never seen, far less ridden, their various mounts before were required to do a simple riding test, jump a show jumping course of 12 fences in a small cross country course. They were required to ride a different horse for each stage of the competition.

The general standard of riding was remarkably high throughout and much to the disappointment of the younger spectators very few competitors were forced to 'abandon ship.' The *Mercury* teams did extremely well but unfortunately not quite well enough to end up 'in the frame'. The *Mercury* 'A' Team captained by CY Egan and including Lieut



LRO Poynder, Nurse Jameson, Comdr Faulkner, Mrs Baker, CY Egan

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Richardson and LRO Poynder put up the best performance and managed to gain fourth place in the Inter-establishment competition. The 'B' team were unfortunate in their 'horse allocation' which made their task that more difficult. However a thoroughly enjoyable afternoon was had by all and although *Mercury* did not manage to 'collect any pots' they put up the best performance of all the teams taking part which do not have their own establishment saddle club and as a result of his good showing CY Egan was selected to ride for the Navy at the RMA Sandhurst Horse Show.

#### SIGNAL SCHOOL MESS 'BUZZES' by LRO(W) Ken Evans

Reading through the last two copies of THE COMMUNICATOR I have noticed that although 'Chiefs Chatter' and 'PO's Patter' persists nothing has been brought to light as regards the Signal School mess. But, believe it or not the Signal School mess as a whole does still exist. Since I have been here in Mercury, I have seen three former mess presidents pass before me. LRO(T) B. F. Wilkinson (Wilkie), who has now moved on to 'greener' pastures and by now should be beating up the Channel in HMS Diomede, LRO(T) Thompson (Pete), is now with the 'beat' procession down the 'strip' in Pompey having become a 'crusher.' Then came LRO(W) Dave Barry, who is at the present time on RS(W)Q course and finally bringing up the rear is yours truly (having already reached the dizzy heights of scale 'A') and acquiring myself the 'Chair of the Almighty' and ruling the roost, so to speak.

At the moment of writing it is difficult to explain just what is happening here at *Mercury* as everyone seems to have a different view but the general 'buzz' is that the Mercury Club is to be amalgamated with Kelly Squadron (an extra 200 mouths to fill with NAAFI booze).

Socially, the Mercury Club/Signal School has picked up considerably with the advent of FREE Tuesday night discos, Thursday night dances and entertainment of other description coming our way every other Wednesday night.

For those that are interested (especially looking for 'old ships') the Mercury Club committee consists of the following people at the present time.

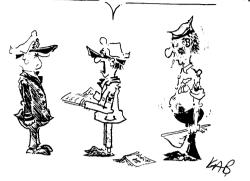
Chairman: CCY Ken Dunks.

Vice-Chairman: CY 'Jan' Egan.

Secretary: LRO(T) 'Jan' Creek.

Voting Members: LROs Mac McCrudden, Fred Fox (initial 'A') Ned Davies, Scouse Mather, Louis (the lip) Providence Cheesy Craft (Dave). L/Wtr John Woodland (Woody) L/Wrn Jackson (Eddie) Wrn Clare (Sylvia) Wrn Monks, Wrn Burns (Chris).

May I offer at this point my own, and the rest of the committee's thanks to Chairman CCY Ken Dunks for the way he has established a second foundation for what we hope and feel will be a bigger club in the future, both financially and OUT OF 246 OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE STANDARDS SIR., NONE OF 'EM INC-UDE 'M!

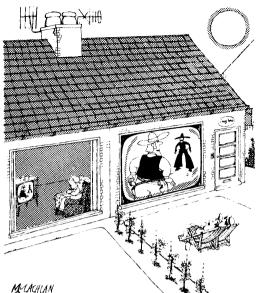


socially. Needless to say, Jan R.A. ('you can't trap me for duties') Creek, is keeping the troops happy and contrary to popular belief did not manage to escape with 16 gallons of wine after the last 'Cheese and Wine' do. However he has still managed to wangle himself a CYQ course in the not too distant future. I suppose really, I could ramble on about what changes I have seen up here in the past 16 months, but I myself am at last leaving behind the comforts of being a 'barrack stanchion' and joining the ranks of all you sea-going sailors. I join HMS Blake early next year in Pompey dockyard for refit (I hope). So all you lucky 'killicks' after a quiet number, write to CY Morris c/o MACC, Mercs ASAP. As for the remainder, see you around the fleet, guard your beer issue, I'm on my way.

> The Captain, HMS Mercury, Petersfield, Hampshire. Petersfield 2761-5 Ext 380 Chung Yum Ping, 25 First Street, 1st Floor, Hong Kong. October 30, 1972. Dear Mr Chung, TRADING PASS Thank you for your enquiry concerning a trading pass. I very much regret that there is no chance that HMS

gret that there is no chance that HMS *Mercury* will visit Hong Kong or indeed leave her present position in the United Kingdom within the foreseeable future.

> Yours faithfully, P. A. C. HARLAND, Commander Royal Navy for Captain.

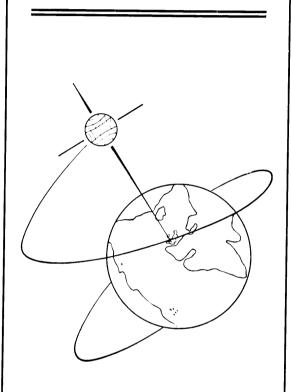


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#### THE LONG WAY HOME

#### (continued from the Summer edition)

My last article ended with car and family safely reunited in Shiraz in Southern Persia ready to start the drive north. Our first stop was at Persepolis, ancient capital of Persia and scene of the recent celebrations in honour of the 2.500th anniversary of the Persian Empire, attended by many Heads of State and Prince Philip and Princess Anne. The sumptuously furnished 'tents' were still standing and I believe are being left as a permanent tourist attraction. Persepolis has a tremendous atmosphere with its hundreds of carvings and the great rock tombs of Artaxerxes II and III looking out over the desert from the cliff behind.

A few miles north we stopped at Naqsh-e-Rustam, burial place of Darius who started to build Persepolis and Xerxes who finished it. Then on to Pasargadae, birthplace of Persia and burial place of Cyrus, its founder. Here his tomb has lain for over 2,000 years in the silence of the plains and here the Shah formally opened the celebrations last year. The road runs north some 300 miles to Isfahan, passing through the occasional village with snow covered mountains often visible on both sides of the road. Cultivated patches with their crops and flocks surround each village and all for the most part depend on a particular system of irrigation. Its essential feature is the underground water channel or qanat. The qanat is dug from an underground water table in relatively higher ground and starting at a depth of about 100 ft often extends for up to 15 miles before emerging on the surface, the flow being entirely maintained by gravity. Every 50 or a 100 yards there is a vertical bore hole which is used for passing the excavated soil to the surface when building and then for maintenance. The human moles who build and work in these systems have to be both brave for the work is highly dangerous and skilled to obtain the correct drop over many miles without benefit of modern instruments. For centuries they have been both highly respected and well paid members of the community.

The main impression as one drives north is one of wildness and desolation and one can imagine the feelings of the 17th-century traveller as his camel train lumbered over the bleak and barren uplands towards what he had been led to believe was one of the finest cities with one of the most luxurious and sophisticated courts in the world. Then he must have come over the final ridge as we did, and seen the towers of the mosques of Isfahan shining amongst the tall plane trees and he would have crossed one of the magnificent bridges over the river and entered the bustling city of Shah Abbas the Great.

The centre of the city is the great square or Maidan, seven times the size of the Piazza San Marco in Venice. Here are the Royal and Sheikh Lutfullah mosques, the entrance to the teeming bazaar and the Ali Kapu, a building with a large



Author and family — Qanat in background

balcony from which the court could watch the games of polo being played below. To emerge from the alleyways of the bazaar with its hubbub to the peace of the Maidan with the blue domes of the mosques silhouetted against the brown mountains is an experience not to be forgotten. However we could not afford to linger too long and it was soon time to cover the next stretch of the journey to Tehran, a distance again of some 350 miles. The weather was getting colder and we had our first snow - not very encouraging with the mountains of eastern Turkey still before us. We stopped at a roadside inn for lunch and the hospitality and friendliness of the Persian people was typified by the family who, as soon as we had sat down, brought the paraffin stove that was beside their table over to warm us. The standard dish in these places is chelau kebab, delicious strips of lamb broiled over charcoal and served on rice with melted butter but this time we had a vegetable stew which fortified us until we reached Tehran late that evening. The capital of Iran for the last 170-odd years, Tehran is a bustling modern city, providing some of the most exciting driving in the world! To the north lies the Elburz range dominated by the 18,600 ft peak of Mount Demavand and it is hard to believe that just on the other side, some eight hours' driving away, lie the paddy fields and the steamy sub tropical heat of the Caspian shore.

After a restful weekend with friends, we headed west for the 400 mile drive to Tabriz, for the most part a straight road through barren countryside but 80 miles west of the ancient town of Kasvin, the traveller is rewarded by the sight of the mausoleum of Sultan Oljeitu which appears on the horizon like a giant blue egg in an egg-cup. Described as one of the architectural wonders of the world, it is difficult to convey its magnificence in words. It is an octagon 80 ft across inside, with walls 23 ft thick at the base carrying its eggshaped dome some 170 ft above the ground. Probably started in 1304 by the Mongol, Oljeitu, when



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he came to the throne, it was intended to be his burial place. Then in 1309 Oljeitu became converted to Shi'ism, one of the two great divisions of the Moslem faith, and he conceived the somewhat ambitious idea of bringing the remains of Ali, son-in-law of Mohammed, and Huseyn, Ali's son, from their resting place in Iraq to his new building at Sultaniyeh. This idea was probably not entirely religious in inspiration since the presence of such objects of Shi'ia devotion would have meant pilgrims and pilgrims would have meant prosperity for his city in the desert. No doubt there was resistance, but anyway before he could achieve his ambition he reverted to Sunnism and in 1316 his body was laid to rest beneath the dome. Shaken by earthquakes and plundered by bandits, his tomb has towered for six and a half centuries above the mud village that is all that remains of the one time capital of Persia. Indeed before the end of the 14th century the capital had shifted back to Tabriz where we arrived that evening. We spent the night at the Tabriz Inn one of an excellent and reasonable chain of motels run by the Government throughout Iran. Little is left of the former magnificence of Tabriz and the following morning, after a brief look around the town, we headed for the Turkish border and the wild country of Lake Van.

(To be continued)

#### **CAMBERLEY HORSE SHOW**

#### by CY Egan

Commander Faulkner, head of the 'User Recuirements' section HMS Mercury being a user, decided that there was a requirement for the Navy to win the Inter-Service Saddle Club Cup, so here I was at the Camberley Horse Show, held in the Royal Military Academy, Sandhurst. The naval team consisted of four Marines horses, three Royal Marines and myself. Sandhurst was bulging with 'top brass' and the big names in show jumping, David Broome and Marian Mould to name but two. There were hundreds of uniformed riders of the different Army units, RAF and Mounted Police so I felt a little conspicuous in the only naval uniform present. It was a real summer's day, which brought the spectators out in their thousands to watch the thrills and spills. For us, it was an early start on Saturday morning, grooming the horses, polishing saddles and bridles and a final shining of boots and brushing down uniforms. We finally mounted and our team of helpers were like busy bees, keeping dust off the horses and giving final shines to the team's boots.

The competition consisted of a riding test (horse control and obedience) ridden from memory, a show jumping event over 10 jumps and points were also awarded for the turn-out of horse and rider. The cup for the competition had been generously donated by the Royal Air Force but up to the present the competition had been dominated by the Army Saddle Club. While we waited to participate in each event, there was time to watch the big names in the main arena. It was heavy on thrills but light on the spills. Lunch was taken in the saddle (beer and sandwiches), with our helpers brushing away the crumbs.

At the end of the day with the final results, the Royal Navy team was placed fifth overall in the Inter-Saddle club event which was won by the Metropolitan Police, but won the Inter-Services' Cup for which a team of four riders from each Service compete and the best three performances count. We had broken the Army monopoly.

The presentation was held in the main arena and the winning teams had to ride around the arena in line abreast. After the cup had been presented along with our rosettes it was filled with champagne (and emptied) whilst photographs were taken. It wasn't over yet, the horses had to be fed and bedded down for the night. This done, it was away to Camberley for dinner, dance and drinks well into the morning.

Two exciting and pleasant riding weekends had come to a close, it was back to *Mercury* and the new entries, but the cup came back with me. *Mercury* will hold the cup for six months, then CTC Lympstone (Royal Marines) for six months. To start a naval monopoly on the cup, we need more riders. The requirement is for users of horses (four legged).

#### THE HIDDEN CITY

#### by Clansman

The winner of the Summer competition was RO2(T) Kerslake of HMS *Argonaut*. The answer was of course LISBON.

As last term's quiz was easy, quite a lot of mail to sort, this time some slightly more obscure clues to another seaport/city. Can you guess which one? The winner will receive a gift token to the value of £1. Closing date for the competition is March 1, 1973, and all entries, postcards only, should be sent to the Competition Secretary, THE COMMUNICATOR MAGAZINE, HMS Mercury, Nr Petersfield, Hants.

Started as a fishing village in 1043 and stands on two inter-connected islands. The harbour was erected by Bishop Absalon in 1100 as a refuge from northern pirates. A famous British admiral defeated a fleet here at the beginning of the 19th century.

The main industries are ship building, distilling, brewing, and sugar refining and some of the main exports are butter, bacon and corn.

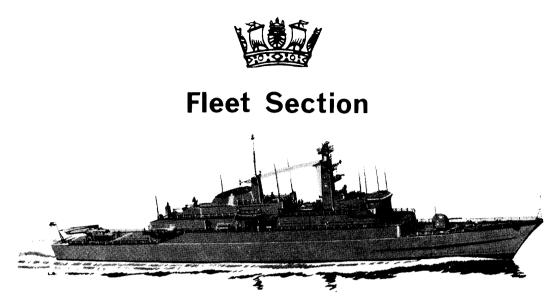
The country of which this is the capital consists of a peninsula and about 500 islands, only about 100 of which are inhabited.

The name of this city means literally 'The Merchants Harbour' and one of its more famous landmarks is the Pantomime Theatre.

#### NORWEGIAN-BORN SHARON JOHANSEN



'PLAYBOY'S' OCTOBER PLAYMATE



#### **CINCFLEET COMMUNICATION STAFF**

FEWO Lt-Cdr S. E. Hughes AFCO Lt A. J. Christie

FCO Commander A. H. Dickens FCYO 2/O S. E. Craig Staff CRS — CRS T. B. Hood Staff RS(W3) — RS(W) P. K. Wood

#### ALBION FINALE by FCRS J. Farley

In the middle of a Canadian 'jolly', it can be said that the best way to travel is by the Canadian equivalent of a 'Pussers' Tilly, namely a nine seater Ford Galaxy. The trip was from Halifax to Millcove through scenic countryside which one or two members of the party missed due to catching up on sleep lost during a non Communication role in Down Town Halifax the previous night.

Millcove is a combined version of Whitehall and Forest Moor situated 30 odd miles from Halifax. The Commcen lays surrounded by a large receiving aerial farm, its interior is open plan, with DCN Ship-Shore, Broadcast control (C11L and C13L) and Ground-Air circuits terminating there.

An excellent conducted tour which included the intricate details of the MARO world was followed by a visit to the accommodation block three miles away where one or two schooners were completely sunk.

Our thanks to the Message Centre in Halifax Dockyard who kindly guarded for us leaving only messenger trips and the telephone exchange to worry about.

If Halifax is anything to go by our visits to Montreal (five days) and Quebec (three days) should be a roaring success.

After our final disembarkation of 42 Commando at Plymouth it is back to Portsmouth for care and maintenance and 'drafties' wont!

#### HMS ANTRIM by RS J. A. Littlefield SIX WEEKS A YANK

Although it is commonplace for ships of the Royal Navy to operate with the navies of other countries, usually in a NATO capacity, it is unusual for one of H.M. Ships to act in a national capacity and become fully integrated within a fleet of an allied power.

While deployed in the Mediterranean, Antrim assumed the DLG's primary role of AAW Major Unit Defence and Air Defence Control Unit and for six weeks became an integral part of the United States Sixth Fleet.

The concept of our association with the Americans was not the brief encounter of a fleet exercise but to participate in the day to day business of the Sixth Fleet which included the operational and logistic problems that prevail with any large military organisation.

The operational planning of the Sixth Fleet is undertaken by the Task Group Commanders on a monthly basis and takes the form of a Monthly Practice programme. Prior to joining our particular Task Group we were armed with neither practice programme nor operation order which led to a certain amount of apprehension because although NATO procedures are basically adhered to by the USN there was a great deal of information to be exchanged by both Communications and Operations Room organisations.

# **ON TERMINAL LEAVE ...?**

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Liaison was essential. Recently arrived on the Mediterranean Station and visiting Barcelona with *Antrim* was the Guided Missile Cruiser USS *Columbus* who was preparing to join the Task Group to which *Antrim* had been assigned. The communication officers and ratings were most helpful. The information and insight to a USN communications organisation allowed *Antrim* to join Task Force 60 with the preparedness which is expected.

The six weeks saw a comprehensive selection of fleet exercises which included missile and gunnery firings, Air Defence, Ops room and Communication exercises which like all Anglo-American activities developed into competition.

To compare USN and RN Communicators there are many points which should be considered, the most salient of which are:

- (a) Communicators within the RN participate in the Action Information Organisation of a ship to greater or lesser degrees. The alert Communicator has a lot to offer his Ops Room counterpart and can add to the general sense of urgency which is required. This was not found to be so within the USN as 'Combat Information Centres' and Communication Organisations are not as closely associated resulting in an apparent lack of urgency and limited knowledge of communication requirements for different tactical situations.
- (b) The shorter engagements of USN personnel render them generally less experienced than the average nine year man of the RN.
- (c) Possibly the most pertinent fact is the informal and casual attitude of the American way of life which is reflected in Service life at all levels.

Many are of the opinion that we 'Over-Communicate' within the RN, this may be so but it is done in an orderly fashion, *ie*: Manoeuvre on Tactical UHF, pass Combat Information on Task Group Reporting, etc. It was found that within the Sixth Fleet information passed on various radio circuits varied a great deal from what was expected. Manoeuvring messages were passed on TG reporting to such an extent Plot ratings became quite familiar with ATP1, Vol II.

The danger in adopting a casual approach during times of peace breeds bad habits. The slowness in passing information to different parts ship, *e.g.*: from CIC to 'Radio Shack' and vice versa, is a good example and circuit engineering information often seemed to get lost in the intricacies of internal organisations. This is probably a harmful side effect of the school of thought which takes circuit engineering away from the user and into the provinces of the maintainer rendering the user at the mercy of someone not fully appreciating the urgency of a particular situation, a trap the RN should not allow itself to fall into. Modern methods are all very fine but often leave much to be desired. Generally other than a few Americanisms the Gs and Ws learnt very little. Compatibility of equipment was no problem and it was found that the two work-horse circuits of the organisation, Task Group Calling/Working and Task Group Broadcast, gave satisfactory results and were well controlled even if the American operator will add his signature to each transmission as if it were his own expressed wish. It is however the compatibility of the human element which leaves something to be desired but when the 'Language barrier' and different attitudes are considered it is likely that the problem is inherent.

On the credit side the Tactical ratings were surprised to find that keeping a watch which involved manoeuvring a force by flag hoists and flashing light was actually enjoyable. Also to their credit the number of buntings panic stricken at the sight of a ship in company making semaphore were reduced. The semaphore instruction given prior to deployment was worthwhile.

The purpose of this article is not to build a platform from which to sing our praises but to point out the differences and shortcomings on both sides, not only relating to communications but some aspects of modern warfare. The ability to provide such things as efficient data link systems, reliable teleprinters and other material things in life is beyond the communicators' control. What we are able to provide is a comprehensive knowledge of all aspects of communications and a high standard of operating and planning.

To conclude, considering the number of years and extent of mutual co-operation it is somewhat strange that so little is known of each other. It is possible however other units of the RN will be closely associated with an American Fleet and there is much that we can teach each other providing each approaches the other with an open mind and a willingness to learn new methods. However, never let it be said that a ship of the RN found it necessary to make 'Interrogative Mike Corpen'.



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#### HMS ARK ROYAL — SMITHS UNITED

The Lord Mayor of Leeds, Alderman Smith presented Senior Aircraftsman Smith with a birthday cake on his 21st birthday, October 18, onboard *Ark Royal.* RO1(G) Smith was also there to swell the Smith ranks. SAC Smith had been loaned to *Ark Royal* to operate the Naval Air Corps voice circuit into 38 Group RAF Tactical Communications Wing at RAF Leuchars.

HMS Ark Royal is adopted by the City of Leeds because when the Ark Royal was sunk in 1941 the City of Leeds enquired from the Admiralty how much it would cost to build a new aircraft carrier. The reply was two million pounds! Leeds raised this money in a fortnight.

Next year Ark Royal is to be presented with the Freedom of the City of Leeds and it is planned for 500 of the ships' company including ROs to march through the City.

#### HMS BRISTOL — IN A CLASS OF HER OWN by Lieut F. M. Emmett

HMS *Bristol*, the first of the originally planned eight Type 82 destroyers, is due to arrive in Portsmouth on December 17.

With the phasing out of the aircraft carriers from the Royal Navy, *Bristol* will be the only type 82 to be built. Although smaller in physical size than the DLGs 01 to 08, HMS *Bristol* is almost 1,000 tons heavier than the previous class but has a reduced number of ship's company. The ship is powered by two steam turbines for normal steaming and is fitted with two Olympus gas turbines to provide additional boost for high speeds or for leaving harbour in emergencies. The four power units give the ship a maximum speed in excess of 30 knots. HMS *Bristol's* role after trials will be to provide command facilities and area defence for a task force.

At first sight the ship appears to be underarmed for her size until one realises that her fire power is comparable to a World War II cruiser but much more effective. The main armament is Seadart, the replacement missile for Seaslug, with supersonic speed, range and manoeuvrability to cope with any airborne threat. The Seadart can also be used effectively against surface targets.

The gun armament is the new 4.5 inch single barrel, automatic mounting, and the gun house remains unmanned throughout shoots.

The main ASW weapon is Ikara, the Australian designed radio controlled missile that delivers a homing torpedo to submarines detected by the ship's own sonars or those of her consorts. The conventional twin triple-barrelled mortar is also fitted.

The ship has a helicopter landing deck to take a Wasp helicopter but is not fitted with a hangar, consequently the ship will not carry her own helicopter.

The ship's sensors provide basic data required by the heart of the system, two Ferranti microminiaturised computers. The ship's inertial navigational system (SINS) continuously informs the computers of the ship's geographical position, course and speed. These inputs enable the computers to provide an up to date visual presentation in picture and writing form. To achieve the quick reaction times required in modern warfare all the weapon systems are fully automatic.

Conventional plotting tables are not to be found on HMS *Bristol*, in fact the only use of the chinagraph pencil in the Ops Room will be to make up stateboards. Amongst many other things the computer provides the answers to relative velocity problems, and CPAs in micro seconds, it will also draw the screen sectors on the plot just as quickly if asked to.

The Communication Branch has not been forgotten and the MCO complex is the most modern to go into any warship. All the communication compartments lead off the MCO and the C & M desk is sited in the MCO. Communication ratings will not be seen travelling around the ship to check equipments in various offices. *Bristol* is the first ship to be fitted with ICS 2 to provide MF/HF communications; conventional 692s provide UHF communications.

The first commission of HMS *Bristol*, until the first refit in 1975, will be mainly taken up conducting trials on the computers and weapon systems and proving the system in preparation for the type 42 destroyers.

The staff consists of 30 Communicators: the large majority of whom will join the ship in Portsmouth on December 17.

The 'G' department is led by FCRS Bradley and RS Wheeler. The 'T' department is led by CCY Barrie.

I apologise that this first article from HMS *Bristol* has not been communications slanted, but hope that it has been of interest.

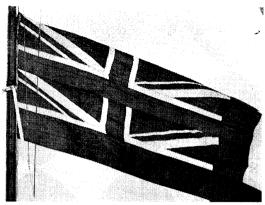
#### HMS BULWARK — THE 'BUSY B'

July 17 saw the return of the 'Busy B' to Plymouth Sound, amongst a small armada of ships who had just completed Exercise 'Westward Hoe'. Once more the familiar sights of the Sound, the Hoe and Drake's Island caused the Guzz natives to break out in smiles from 090 degrees to their normal residential 270! The Bulwark had just returned from a UK/US amphibious exercise at Vieques, an island south east of Puerto Rico. FOCAS embarked during the latter stages of the exercise and took passage for our 'R & R' visit to the US Naval Base at Mayport, Florida. This new base, designed and virtually dug out of virgin sand by the US Navy, provided all the usual facilities from a well stocked PX to an up to date automat providing anything from candy to cigarettes, coke and hamburgers and a wide variety of hot meals. Add to this their ample sporting arenas, club facilities, the daily laundry service, collected and delivered to the ship and the immense space and cleanliness of the berthing areas, one can only

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This Ensign was hoisted at Colours in HMS 'Bulwark' recently; as a consequence the SCO cannot afford his wine bill this month!

envy their resources of land, on which to build such a modern base.

Jacksonville, the prime junction city of Florida and some 15 miles to the west of Mayport, provided the usual big city attractions that one associates with the United States, whilst Mayport and its adjacent beaches were ideal for swimming, surfing or just walking along miles of hard white sand through Neptune, Atlantic and Jacksonville beaches, all of which were under the surveillance of motorised lifeguards who zoomed across the beaches in their fully equipped station wagons. Car hire firms were well patronised, and the cost of petrol, hire and insurance charges were all very reasonable. Petrol had to be cheap, since most of it is used to drive the cars' air conditioning plant, let alone get the car moving!

A return to the battlefields of Vieques for another phase of Exercise 'Rum Punch' was an excellent method of shaking the bourbon out of the blood stream! A silent passage across the Atlantic and into the Med, gave valuable operational experience under total radio and radar silence. It is ironical that such a vital tactic as radio silence is seldom exercised. It would seem there is a requirement to select ships at random to 'go silent' either on the entire passage, or for a certain period. It would provide excellent value, not only to the Communicators, but to all those who find it difficult to restrain themselves from releasing signals — it would help them 'kick the habit'!

After disembarking 41 Commando in Malta we returned to Devonport to start the DED, which owing to the industrial dispute, resulted in a delayed completion date. The inconvenience and frustrations of laying at the bottom of a dry dock were lessened by a programme involving training, sport and recreational/educational visits. One such visit took us to Portishead Radio which during our two month deployment to the Caribbean and the States, took over £300 from us in telegrams and telephone calls, in a most efficient manner! RS Woodward presented a ship's crest to the Post Office Radio Staff in appreciation of their continually excellent co-operation.

By the time this article is printed we would have emerged from the dockyard dust, undergone a short but hectic work-up/shake-down on our way to an amphibious exercise in the Mediterranean, visited Toulon and Malta and back to Guzz for Christmas leave.

We will also have said farewell to our SCO, Lieutenant-Commander J. W. Roskill and wish him and his family well at his next appointment in Mauritius; and at the same time welcome his relief onboard, Lieutenant J. T. Sanders.

#### HMS BRIGHTON—IN COMPANY WITH SNOW WHITE AND THE SEVEN DWARFS

Anon

Interested? Well it took a lot of thought before we decided on such an eye-catching, pulsating title. There is of course a yarn behind it, so don't turn over the page, we're not going to rattle on about programmes and oppos or morse and flags.

It all happened in July. The *Brighton*, battle worn, weary and worse for wear (we had just come from Portland work-up), dropped anchor in Bremen. A quiet, picturesque city nestling by the estuary of the river Weser, offering (according to Cosmic tours). Löwenbräu beer free with meals, 'quaint' little streets. interesting antique shops and other age-old architectural delights, the pride and joy of Germany. Ach: not so! According to a more reliable source (our liaison officer), Bremen was on a par with Soho. (Apologies to natives of Soho.) We were there on an unofficial visit, which in English meant Jack had to find his own entertainment. (Apologies to natives of Bremen.) However — Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs! (Just whetting your appetites.)

Imagine the situation — or better still, place yourself in it. Jack proceeds ashore and traps the first German dockyard matey on hand, gesticulates and asks in broken German, 'Where do we go?'. German dockyard matey gesticulates and replies in broken English 'Ein Schnow Vhite ein ze Zeven Zwarf!' Which to keep a long story short sent half the ships' company, wardroom, chiefs, etc down to number 7 wharf looking for a boozer called 'The Snow White'.

The more restrained members of the crew, (comms. gunners and greenies) not clearly understanding of the dockyard matey, headed for Bremen. Waylaid upon the way by a charming lady (15 stone, sweaty tights and greasy lipstick) outside a bar, they were enticed inside and welcomed by more charming ladies. Having settled down with glasses of beer at Common Market prices, enquiries were laid as to the whereabouts of 'Ein Schnow Vhite ein ze Zeven Zwarf'. Charming ladies giggled. Fritz the barman made rude



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gestures using thumb, forefinger and forefinger, the Jimmy blushed and Jack was confused, when suddenly a cinema projector whirred into motion at the back of the bar and flashed into life on the for'ard bulkhead beside a life-sized portrait of Kaiser Bill. Charming ladies hugged goggle-eyed Jack, Fritz made more rude gestures and the Jimmy carried on blushing.

Now, I don't know if any reader still left has ever seen Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs in Bremen or elsewhere but we recommend it as part of a matelot's education. *Mercury* should get a copy. Classrooms would be full and the chap who invented 'Operational Performance Standard' as a way of filling up RNCP 15 would come out of hiding. In full colour, animated to Disney perfection, performances by Droopy, Sleepy, Dopey, Sneezy, Doc, Snow White and all, it's the best *blue movie* we've ever seen!!

#### **FUTUREPAST?**

#### by RO2(W) M. J. Allen, HMS Cleopatra

Adam Smith was a bright young man who was working in the research section of a large chemical company. His particular field was chemical biology; the study of chemicals in man. He enjoyed his work and often worked late to extend his studies. After many years of research and experimentation he discovered the secret of eternal life, or, almost eternal life. His discovery would allow a person to grow old but only very slowly. He took his discovery to the Council for Scientific Research and they were impressed, at least at first they were. When Adam told them of the rare elements involved and the cost of production they dismissed it. They told him to pour away the substance and forget about it. He was disheartened. All his work now seemed pointless, it had been a waste of time and money.

He took the substance home and spent many hours thinking about its consequences and finally decided that he and his wife Eve would drink it, to prove its worth. This they did, and Adam soon settled back into a different line of research. There were problems of course, they had to move house every few years or so, and Adam had to change his job frequently so as not to arouse suspicion.

The substance obviously worked well for after 700 years the couple only looked about 40 years old. It was about this time that a new planet was discovered which was very much like the Earth but more than 100 times bigger. Plans were immediately put into force for a mass migration. Enormous space liners were built to carry the earth's population to this new land. It was 70 years after the planet was first discovered that the last space ship left. leaving only those who wanted to stay, behind. Adam and his wife, who had seen many years of history being formed stayed behind to see how the Earth fared with its lighter load. It did well and everyone was happy and above all, equal. Then tragedy struck: some 200 years later an epidemic swept the world killing every one but Adam and his wife who were immune because of the substance they had taken so many years before. They were now the only two left on Earth and they knew that if the Earth was to remain a home they had to have children. So they started a family. Adam and his wife Eve.

Is this the story of the beginning . . . or the end?

#### HMS DEVONSHIRE by CRS(W) A. R. Taylor

Since the last edition, the *Devonshire's* programme has livened up somewhat and we have managed to get in a few good 'runs'. After doing our whack of Beira patrol we finally set sail for the Far East, arriving at Singapore on July 24, destined to stay for seven days. The ship having been at sea for 40 days (and nights), was quite laden down with money, as was evident by the vast number of 'rabbits' found later, hiding in various nooks and crannies of the ship. It is nothing strange to find kiddies' bicycles, huge stereos, lampshades, baskets and sheets etc. stowed in gash funnels, masts, EWOs and VS Stores.

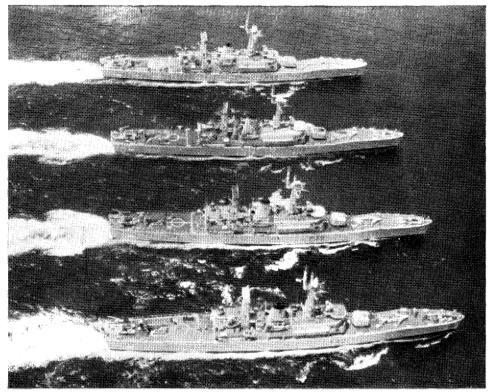
We sailed from Singapore looking forward to the visit to Ito in Japan. Each year a British ship is invited to attend the William Adams Festival. The festival was something one only sees maybe once in a lifetime and I expect most people on board were glad they were able to witness it if only to see CCY 'Doc' Bee striding along with the ship's volunteer band, banging and clanging his cymbals for all he was worth. We are still rather mystified, however, as to how he managed to take the same size strides as the rest of the band. (He's getting shorter everyday, running up and down the Admiral's ladder.) The spa of Ito provided the ship's company with plenty of hospitality and I'm sure it will be remembered by all.

We then headed for the Philippines, calling in at Subic Bay for the weekend. What do I say about Olongapo City? For those that have been there before, it's just as great. For those that haven't yet had the fortune to see this picturesque city, let me say 'You haven't really lived!' The ship sailed from Subic as scheduled and spent three or four days on the missile range before sailing back to Singapore for a three week AMP.

September 21 saw us cruising up the river to Bangkok. This has got to be the best 'run' in the Far East! I think all 40 Communicators will agree with me.

On leaving Bangkok we returned to the Singapore areas, and to the horror of many, participated in a few days of the WPP. (How cruel after Thailand.) Completing this successfully (as always) we were alongside in Hong Kong a week later, ready to take over as guard ship. We are due our harbour/sea inspection in early November and at the time of writing, are busy preparing for it.

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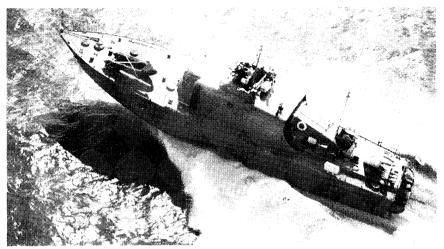
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**OSA? CLASS?** 

#### 1st FAST TRAINING BOAT SQUADRON by Anon

I had firmly intended to write an article for the next edition from the 1st FTB Squadron, who must be by now familiar visitors to the EW Offices, Ops Rooms and sometimes, almost, the mess decks of ships visiting that Riviera of the South, Portland. Manned by virile, keen and dedicated young men, we bring terror into the very souls of those ships not warned by their EW operators of our stealthy approach. We produce a very cool line in Styx and torpedo attacks, the most nauseating flavoured (CS) smoke and even the odd burst of gunfire (sparker with a five inch Aldis is worthy of the Golden Shot any day). Unfortunately, Amend No: 374 to the WPP and Opdef No: 13 (unlucky for some) have defeated us again. However, rather than turning in a nil return, herewith a small press cutting which might bring the aroma of the rolling Channel to your croquet lawns.

From 'PT BOATS "ALL HANDS" NEWS-SHEET—FALL 1971 (REGISTERED IN USA) News from PT Boat associates—ENGLAND, Europe, 'Lieutenant N. R. H. Cartwright, Royal Navy, HMS *Mercury*, Nr Petersfield, Hampshire, England, This is another gentleman we met while at the MTB Officers' Reunion in London. HMS *Mercury* is one of the present day small craft of the Royal Navy.'

Note: Lieutenant Cartwright (now Lieutenant Commander Cartwright--SCO of HMS *Blake*) was then CO of HMS *Scimitar*.

## LIFE IN FIFE

#### by Anon

Life in *Fife* once again grinds to a halt while 40 or so Communicators huddle in the corner of the office to try and decide what tit-bits of news would be of interest to our fellow communicators.

Things livened up when we became flagship of

FOF1, Vice-Admiral A.M. Power and livened up even more when we were invited to participate in exercises 'West Hoe', 'JMC165' and 'Strong Express', all in pretty quick succession. The latter exercise causing acute anxiety to the RS, what with three different offsets, two different frequency shifts and two different arrangements, all on circuits radiated by the same ship.

All is not work though, and the exercises were interspaced with visits to such delightful 'out of the way' places such as Plymouth and Rosyth. Rosyth proved to be a much better run than expected, thanks mainly to the splendid hospitality of Forth Division RNR.

At present the ship is set in a huge block of concrete known as Fountain Lake Jetty preparing for FOF1's inspection and a six month jolly in the Med.

#### HMS GURKHA—AYO GURKHALI by The Radman

Greetings. Since the GPO. never got our last ditty through to the avid readers of THE COM-MUNICATOR, or the editor thought it too pornographic to publish (will I never get my name in that magazine?), here is another attempt from the *Gurkha*.

We arrived on station at Bermuda on July 15 having left Rosyth (eventually) on July 3, and since then we have visited such exotic places as Freeport (expensive), Carriacou (not so expensive), San Juan (Oh Boy!), Guadaloupe, Barbuda, Bequia and a veritable multitude of lesser islands. Actually it's all a vicious plot—there is only one island out here and we just keep steaming around it and calling in at various times.

We have just completed a three week AMP in Chaguaramus, Trinidad—a rather hectic time was had by all. The sportsmen on board managed a total of nearly 90 games of sport, of one kind or another, and the Comms managed a fair repre-



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sentation in them all. As the saying goes 'The glory is not in winning, but in having taken part'.

We've also had our moments of glory, with two aircraft crashes (both non-Pusser) and one sick seaman off the *Adoration* to our credit communications playing a very big part in the latter.

On arrival at Rosyth in December we have a big staff changeover and amongst the staunch Communicators that we lose are: -A/L LRO Ellison, RO2s Myles. Hayes. Oliver, Lockhart and Lawson, so 'barrack stanchions' watch out. Another great loss to the staff, will be our boss. Sub-Lieut SD(C) M. R. Skinley (he told me to write this. .) who leaves us in November for *Mercury*. If anyone there wants a First Lieut's runner—he's the boy for you. Seriously, it's not often a Tribal gets a (C) as its SCO, and it makes a change to have someone whom you can't flannel. The staff at the moment consists of Sub-Lieut

Skinley, RS Johnson, A/L LRO Ellison, RO1(G) Wolfe, RO2(G)s Prophet, Myles,\* Paton, McCaffery and Edwards. CY Tapping, LRO(T) Flintham, RO2(T)s Davies,\*\* Lockhart, Lawson, Francis and Stanton. LRO(W)s Staff and Hodge, RO2(W)s Hayes and Oliver and JRO(W) Moody. \*The only one badge RO2 broadcast operator in the fleet.

\*\*Three warrants (non-British Rail) in five days, so he might not be here when this is read.

#### HMS GRENVILLE by LRO(W) Morris



'Grenville's' Comms Staff. Showing the effects of strain as Trials Ship?

The 'FORTS' and 'UNFORTS' of F197/GGCT FORTUNATELY *Grenville* is a trials ship, UNFORTUNATELY we never know if the trials work.

FORTUNATELY our last trial was SCOT, UNFORTUNATELY they wouldn't let us play with it.

FORTUNATELY we had our own broadcast,

UNFORTUNATELY it was run off B40s and 41s.

- FORTUNATELY we have six HF transmitters. UNFORTUNATELY three don't work.
- FORTUNATELY the 640 works, UNFORTU-NATELY so does the 890 and 602 (sometimes).
- FORTUNATELY we also have some UHF sets, UNFORTUNATELY we also have LREM Smith (say no more).
- FORTUNATELY we possess a RATT bay, UNFORTUNATELY it happens to be Off-line.
- FORTUNATELY *Mercury* sent us two new sparkers, UNFORTUNATELY they can't read/ send morse.
- FORTUNATELY we have an alert tactical department, UNFORTUNATELY they are blind.
- FORTUNATELY our next fit (ICS3) should solve all our problems, UNFORTUNATELY we won't be here to see it.
- FORTUNATELY THE COMMUNICATOR has received its first article from us, UNFORTU-NATELY they may not want another.



'How is your head this morning chief?' The SCOT aerial HMS 'Grenville'

#### THE EX-COMMUNICATED 'GOLLIES' by RS(W) R. A. J. Chambers

Under the PWO trial system, that *Minerva* is carrying out, the ROs(W) are now in a self-contained, sub-department of the Operations Division. They are totally divorced from the Comms world and form part of the Operations (Planning) Division, short title: POPS. For a run down of the division it consists of: Lt Brigstocke RN who is the Ops Officer/Gunnery Officer and Divisional Officer. The RS(W) is the Divisional PO and Captain of the Top part of ship. Four LRO(W), three RO(W), one L/S RP2, seven RPs, and three **RADIO OFFICERS** 

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Marines quite an assortment.

The everyday life of the Gollie hasn't changed very much, he is normally in three watches at sea, does duty hand in harbour and has a slightly larger cleaning commitment.

Under the new regime, it seems to allow more time for EW but practical Comms is definitely out, although training hasn't suffered at all, it does mean, however, the (W)s are no longer under the beck and call of the RS(G) which makes life quite hectic in the MCO at times.

The main person affected by the shift, is the RS(W), well known to be ever flexible, he has found himself 1/C of the top part of ship, instructing on varying forms of seamanship and as a sideline, EW. It's not as bad as it seems though, the day to day running of the Office is ably handled by the senior LRO(W) and the upper deck is ably attacked by the buffer (1 L/S). On the whole, the system has been quite successful and is certainly appreciated by the (W)s, I hope that 1 can repeat these words after Portland work-up which starts today. A foresight of things to come?

#### HMS NORFOLK by RO1(G) W. M. Chapman

I had heard of my draft to HMS *Norfolk* early in April 1972, and I thought 'Good Lord! What else must I do to get away from Royalty and Drafty?' As it turned out I have not had to lift my finger in anger against either, and generally speaking I am rather pleased with Drafty's decision. My advent coincided with the departure of Captain Cook, a man who was rather dedicated and had an almost unbelievable love for the sea. One need not look far for proof either. Of 32 years' service so far, he spent no less than 24 years at sea. (Some sailors are annoyed if they are asked to spend 24 days at sea in any one year.)

On the same day (July 17, 1972) Captain John Cox joined us fresh from a two-year stint at Bonn, with a formidable reputation behind him.

We sailed on July 24, 1972 as Flagship to join the other ships of the Standing Naval Force Atlantic. They were USS *Bigelow*, FGS *Sch-Holstein*, HNLMS *Amsterdam*, and the *Admiralte Pereifa Da-Silva*. Commodore John Fieldhouse the Commander of SNF was transferred by jackstay from USS *Bigelow* along with his staff. His staff included a German Staff Officer a Dutch Staff Operations Officer, a Danish Communications Officer, an Norwegian Anti-Submarine and Weapons Officer, an English Secretary, a CCY, a LRO(T), and an RO2(T).

Commodore Fieldhouse promised us that a difficult period ahead was inevitable. There were a few doubting Thomases but they soon changed their tunes when they realised the number of guard duties that we were invited to accept in harbour and the occasional guard duty at sea. We took part in several exercises together and the experience gained on both sides must certainly be very valuable. One of the more important exercises was 'Strong Express'. During the exercises we carried out carrier operations with the USS J. F. Kennedy, the world's largest conventionally powered attack carrier. These exercises were demanding, what with two watches, DC exercises, with tension in the air as the pressure mounted on the Communicators externally and internally alike. Fortunately, we survived without too many scars.

The Da-Silva left us on August 1 while we, were at Trondheim (Norway), our first port of



'Norfolk's' 'Untouchables' — Always open to challengers. L to R, back row: RO2 Ellis, LRO Garrity, RO1 Botton, RO2 Vroon, RO2 Chislett, RO1 Pawsey. Front row: LRO Norcliffe, RO1 Hall, LRO Powell, LRO O'Toole, RO2 Slater

call. The fiords around Norway are extremely beautiful, so beautiful that it was not unusual to see sailors milling around on the fo'c'sle cameras in hand endeavouring to capture something of the picturesque nature of the hills as they loomed out of nowhere, ahead of us, and the peaceful environment that surrounds them. Other ports of call included Narvik, Bodo, Tromso, Stavanger. Newcastle (UK), Denhelder, Rosyth, and Bremen. where the HNOMS Oslo and the HNOMS Stavanger joined us.

Newcastle deserves a special mention: Norfolk was built there. Just how much this influenced the 'Geordies' I am not sure, but the welcome that we received was tremendous. A full programme was laid on and this included every type of entertainment possible. Everyone enjoyed himself whilst in Newcastle even the well-known moaners. Den Helder was far less exciting even if one considers that we spent 14 days there basking in the sun.

SNF's programme will not be completed until early December. Despite this one feels that the worst is over, or is it that we have become so accustomed to the continuous hard work?

The Communicators have a very successful football team captained by RO2(G) Chris Vroon. Chris would like to hear from readers before we arrive Portsmouth early December 1972, with a view to a few challenges during the weeks we are in harbour.

The SCO Lieut-Comdr Frost and the balance of the staff join me in wishing all readers a 'HAPPY CHRISTMAS AND AN EXCITING NEW YEAR'.

By the time you read this I will have left the Royal Navy having benefited from the experience.



# RFA NEWS by John Farad

A SHACK YARN 'Sheer laziness!' exploded SRO.

"What is?' queried ROB since the boss's remark was quite non apropo.

'RATT!' barked SRO with drawn lips and dark flashing eyes. 'It's sheer laziness, that's what it is. Communicators today don't know what a morse key looks like let alone be able to manipulate the morse code'.

'I like that', mused ROB softly.

'What?' rasped SRO.

'Manipulate the morse code. Quite poetic that, boss'.

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SRO wore his verminous look again.

'I'll pop that in the letter I'm writing right now, so's I won't forget it'.

'Bah!' cried SRO with arms and eyes reaching up to the deckhead in the radio room as if appealing for the Lord's wrath to descend upon the wayward tribes about him. 'That's exactly what I mean'. he added, calming down a bit and flopping into a swivel chair as it dutifully turned to receive his capacious blue posterior on the next roll of the ship. 'With all these machines you *can* write letters, light fags, finger your nose if you want to, walk about and chat up the Mate on watch. Of course you can. It's even been known to operate a voice net at the same time until some twit in WSTG found it was a security risk with all this crypto about'.

Ah, but boss', whined ROB, 'We have to work CW nets as well you know'.

'Name 'em!' bellowed SRO scenting the hunt.

'Well, there's the odd intership net if you're in company with non-RATT ships. Er, five ton. The odd telegram—'

'Yes', gloated SRO as ROB's voice tailed off, 'and that's about your lot chum. You're RATT in and RATT out these days. Where's the skill in that I'd like to know?'

'Not like the old days', enthused SRO as ROB groaned and sank deeper into his chair, 'when you had CW nets all over the place and had to log everything down properly, and work crypto at the same time. And if things got hot then you had to stay behind after you'd been relieved on broadcast, or whatever, and sit there and break the groupers in your own time. And type 'em out afterwards as well'.

ROB sat there with his mouth half open and eyes goggling in mock astonishment. 'You don't say, boss', he murmured.

This seemed to mollify SRO because he offered ROB a cigarette—a thing unseen all trip, for he was considered one of the 'OP' brigade. ('I pay more tax than you lot', was the standard excuse.)

ROB got up, leant against the ever open crypto unit, folded his arms and crossed his ankles in a pose of complete control and total superiority. He was not going to let the old fool get away with it that easy having only recently been spawned from the 'whizz-kids' long course at Chelmsford, *Mercury* and *Collingwood*. He even had a trade certificate from the Heinz teleprinter company. He was no slouch. This was the new generation: on-line, skynets, data links. It was called electronics these days, not radio.

'Poppycock!' he prefaced his argument. (Actually he said something quite different, but then some of my readers may have delicate ears.) 'Anything you could do in the old days we can do better and faster today. The introduction of RATT, especially on-line both ways, has meant a far greater traffic capability on any one net and a terrific reduction in transit times. And if you don't know what that means, well it's the difference between time of filing and the time of receipt'.

SRO said nothing; he was wreathed in enigmatic smoke rings

'It's always been said that what can be done by landline can be done by radio. And it's very far from being the lazy sort of task you make it out to be. Just take, for instance, the TARE system alone. One mistake and you're up the creek. And then there's the routeing books have to be constantly amended to keep up with the times. Not only that the gear has to be spot on because the cryptosystem is highly sensitive to distortion'.

SRO sniffed, significantly, at this.

'And if your offsets, filters, balance, synthesisers or transmitters are not absolutely spot on then all you'll end up with is garbage; and if its intership all you'll have is quick brown foxes jumping about all over the place and no traffic'.

SRO gurgled, hand over mouth.

'No matter how clever you may be at obeying the taping up rules to the last two-carriage-returnsone-line-feed, there's always some new damn thing creeping into the system just when you think you know it all'.

'Righto then', said SRO in a dangerously soft voice. 'There's a TP on the bugle in the EMR. GO AND FIX IT, you're so bloomin' clever!'

#### **RN COMMCEN HONG KONG**

Whilst Britain fought it out in Munich for those elusive medals, the combined efforts of our buntings of HMS Tamar and sparkers in the RN Commeen, amidst far less pomp and circumstance, merited a Gold in the shape of our latest Comstar award-this, added to the Bronze and Silver won earlier, should take Hong Kong to the top of the Comstar ladder in the Royal Navy.

On the sporting scene our buntings, sparkers and greenies continue to provide an integral part of the RNHK soccer team whilst our ten pin bowlers continue to dominate the local leagues. Things can only improve with the recent appointment of Les Howard as President of the Hong Kong Armed Forces Bowling League. Challenges from various ships have provided entertainment, with sometimes more bowlers than pins falling over.

October saw Hong Kong full up with the largest concentration of ships here for some time. Eight British warships, HMNZS Waikato, the French Cruiser De Grasse and of course the usual batch of visiting American warships, all of which gave us the opportunity to test our various resources to the full, in addition to the normal services. The RN Commcen were able to simultaneously provide two broadcasts and an MRL which was hitherto unheard of, while those in the MSO geared for a huge hand message organisation found life infinitely sweeter with them having even less to do than in the normal (so the sparkers kept saying).

It is hoped that by December 1 we will be running our covered Broadcast (B41K) which



RO2(G) S. P. Brown accepting the COMSTAR GOLD Award won by the RNCC HK and Tamar MSO Communications and Technical Staffs. Presentation is being made by Commodore J. K. Stevens, Commodore-in-Charge Hong Kong

will provide a reliable coverage north and east of Hong Kong.

The staff out here has undergone a number of changes since the last issue with many more to come in the very near future.

Lt Cdr(C) D. C. Allen presides with Lieut (SD) G. Reed our newly appointed BCO and FCRS Dave Caless in the hot seat, and CCY Sharkie Ward still driving the MSO. The staff consists of the following:

CCY 'Taff' Jones (newly rated). MSO CYs Denning, Batten, Porter. LROs Hill, Irving, Watt, McCormick, Sutherland. ROs Gibbs, Culton, Mayne, Coleman, Lawson-Barnes, Pennington. Winchester. Watkins, Gray,

RN

Thompson. RSs Coomber, Earl, Rudd, Hinton. Commcen LROs Palmer, Hague, Brown.

Howard, Evans, Edmonds. ROs Flynn, Crene, Mathews, Wood, Richmond, Brown, Shuter, Andrews, Hales, Clements, Davidson.

The greenies empire is governed by Eng Lieut (RE) R. Higgins ably assisted by REA1 (Fingers) Wesson and our Radio Ham REA2 Ian Dredge. Bringing up the rear are LREM's Durkin, Renton, Westwood, Fallen, Bennetts and Biggs, with REM1 Jervis and Old.

#### HEADQUARTERS NAVAL AIR COMMAND RNAS YEOVILTON

The last few months have seen a vast change in the role of RNAS Yeovilton. In addition to the move of more of the Staff of Flag Officer Naval Air Command from Lee-on-Solent, the largest change has been the transition of Yeovilton from the Fixed Wing role to the Rotary Wing role. Our chairs no longer vibrate to the Phantom jets scream down the runway with after-burn glowing white as they make for the upper atmosphere.

Signal wise the change of role has made little difference, because FONAC still administers the remaining Fixed Wing Squadrons, even though they are now parented by the RAF.

Further changes will have taken place by the time this article goes to print. The Fleet Requirement Unit aircraft based at Hurn will have moved to Yeovilton, and a start will have been made to transfer the FRU Ops Cell from Portland to Yeovilton.

An additional task taken on by the Comms department is the manning of the telephone exchange at Houndstone Camp, some seven miles from Yeovilton. This camp, recently turned over to the RN by the Army, is being used to house displaced Ugandan Asians during their re-settlement in this country. Our switchboard operators, who form an integral part of the department, are becoming experts in Asian dress customs, and \*killed in the handling of complicated customers **c**alls.

The movements of personnel can normally be found in other sections of this magazine, however since Yeovilton last appeared on these pages we now have a new Command Communication Officer (Lt. Cdr. M. A. Stockton) and a new Deputy CCO (Lt.C. O'Brien).

If you are ever driving down the A303 and feel like a pleasant break, why not call in at the Fleet Air Arm Museum? This extremely well equipped museum is really worthwhile visiting.

## SUBMARINE WORK-UP AND COMMUNICATIONS TRAINING CENTRE FASLANE

#### by Anon

Not having been mentioned in the magazine for several decades and not even being listed in RNCP 15 (do we have BO??), we thought a timely reminder was badly needed. The past year has seen 2.113 Communicators pass through the Centre. . . practicals, refreshers—you name it, we do it.

Of course, training is only a sideline to our main task. The working up of submarine communication departments is what we are really here for. Submarine work-ups vary in length from  $3\frac{1}{2}$  to 8 weeks depending on type of boat. Unlike Por:land, we often spend several days and nights at sea as it's terribly difficult getting off a submarine when it's dived.

The sea riders—ASCO(Ships) Sub-Lieut Bates, CRS Powell and RS(W) McKeever. Shorebound for training purposes are CRS(W) Sked and LRO(G) Boultwood. Our best wishes to recently departed members—Lieut Jarrold to the dreaded PWO Course and CRS(W) McKay to *Revenge* (Starboard).

All visiting Communicators—surface or subsurface—are welcome. We will try to give you the low down on the Clyde Hot Spots.

#### COMMCEN FORT SOUTHWICK by 'Reggie'

Remember that rather clever Ad, on the telly? —the one with the two scantily-clad cave-dwellers steadily turning the blackening carcass on Ye Olde Spit? 'Arrrgh' says the hairy one disbelievingly, 'and one day men'll land on the Moon!!' A few months ago, a portly little man in civil-servant grey, descended the one-hundredand-seventy-nine well-worn steps down into the dripping tunnels of Fort Southwick and quietly announced that there was a new Commeen being



'In spite of easterly winds, our leanings are to the right'

built *above* ground, and one day, all Communicators drafted to Fort Southwick would be employed therein. 'Arrrgh' says the not-quite-sohairy RO2 'and one day mate—etc. etc.'

But sure enough, rising from the unused parade ground high on the roof of the Fort is the framework of a large, box-like building that could indeed turn out to be a Commcen. However, for the next few issues of this magazine at least, Ccmmunicators at Portsmouth Commcen will continue to steadily turn the well-used spit of the present TRC, and from these subterranean tunnels, do our best to serve the Communications requirements of the fleet of the 70's.

Recent changes from the Comms angle down here include a modification to the Harbour Ratt Circuit, the increase of baud speed on the Tare 'IN' Leg to 75 bauds, and the installation of FCRS Snape as DOIC who appears to be operating at a similar speed. At the moment though, it's rather like having to polish, clean and maintain an ancient motor on its last legs whilst awaiting delivery of a brand-new Rolls-Royce. Then of course there's the question of what use will this o'd Commcen be put to when we finally make the move. As an impregnable defence it has no better, and a staunch Spurs supporter down here thinks perhaps Frank O'Farrell and Man United may be interested?

Nevertheless, if you're to join Fort Southwick Commcen during the next couple of years, you will be given, as always, the standard joining equipment which includes a battered Davey lantern and a haggard three-badge atmospheric testing canary before descending to the depths then to emerge later with the remainder of we moles blinking in the sunlight.

### PARADISE FASLANE by The Crypto Queens

Applications are invited for the post of Husband to our sole remaining spinster. Even her position isn't desperate with the proportion of submariners to Wrens at present standing at 100 to one. Admittedly our leisure activities up here at Costa Del Clyde don't all lead to the altar, but that's more by luck than judgment.

Now to be serious: impossible: well at least we'll change the subject. We've got ourselves a lovely little commcen, which (for the third time this year) is in the process of being reorganised. Our amiable OIC is attempting to achieve the impossible (*ie*, maximum traffic flow with minimum expenditure of energy). On proving his system, the entire Communications staff have been given to understand that the aforementioned OIC is 'laying on' the first barrel at our next commcen get-together. (Lieut Adair please note!)

Off duty happenings: For those with energy to spare (married Wrens excluded) we have masses of sporting activities to keep you in trim. 'Keep-

Fit' and gymnastics being top of the list. The hilly surrounding countryside leads us to mention a few other popular activities such as hill climbing expeds, normally organised by our 'bootneck' sergeant, and of course the ever popular ski-ing. For animal lovers, the saddle club is a must, though complaints of bruised behinds will not, repeat not, get you 'stand-offs'. The sportsdrome among other things boasts a lovely heated swimming pool. PTIs are available for any instruction that may be required. Are all these too energetic? Well, for those with money to spare, we have some well known and much approved arm exercises (other than Haggis-bashing), taking place twice daily at reputable establishments in and around the base. (Or so the FCRS assures us.)

For commcen personnel in dire need of getting away from it all, we have recently acquired the perfect solution. It consists of a fully furnished five bedroom residence, a mere two hour drive from Faslane. It can cater for as many as 20, with every facility imaginable including a deep-freeze and a television. If this fabulous 'write-up' doesn't attract you, then what will?

For those who have not yet perused RNCP 15 art 203, RSs will be delighted to note that they are now required to know fleetwork.



IT SAYS HERE IN RICP 15 YOUR STANDARD OF KNOWLEDGE SHOULD BE AN 'A' PLUS!

#### **COMBRAX PORTSMOUTH MSO**

Here we are tucked away in the same dusty corner of RNB dealing mainly with welfare, discipline and release signals. We are surrounded by new and half erected buildings but we are due shortly to move into our own smart new office (Hardy block, just inside the main barrack gate). always providing the builders do not go on strike again!!

The staff is made up of one CCY (God bless him), 5 CYs. 3 LRO(T)s and any odd bods who beccme P7R or are available from refitting ships, the predominant section being P7R. It would appear that the qualification for this job is either a damaged limb or you are due for a draft in a short while and fancy a job-change from the Buffers' party. Intelligence is an asset but not a necessity. RO3s are welcome, also the evergreen gollies.

For those who have called in for a cup of coffee in recent months, only two departures recently of the permanent staff. CCY Bob Manser went to a quiet number at RNR Brighton followed more recently by '3 badges gold' LRO(T) 'Nobby' Clarke to HMS Berwick. Personal message for Nobby, Charlie 'D' is still here and is threatening to apply for PVR if he gets drafted beyond the Gosport ferry!!

#### STC HMS DRAKE by 'Our man in Guzzingport'

Greetings from the Special Treatment Centre. Well, '72 proved to be yet another busy year in many ways, and not only for those of us at sea. 'Strong Express' drew most of our teeth but we still met our commitments both here and abroad (Mount Wise for instance). As you may, or may not know, our main purpose these days could be summed-up in the words Foreign Navies and RNR, but, we are still very much involved with both RO2(Q)s and Provisionals (of all sport) for the RN.

RNCP15 looked to me as if it was going to cause a lot of headaches and some re-thinking when first I set eyes on it, however, after much debate and investigating all the angles the Centre is teaching to it, and it does begin to look as if we have mastered it. Any rumours that we are now getting knowledge across via the 'Enid Blyton' method are entirely false, groundless, and just not true, spread, no doubt by people who overheard the following lesson: 'Now then kiddies, when Billy Bid is in sync, Tommy Teleprinter will stop chattering and Alfie Autohead will get Sammy Signal through'. That may be a slight exaggeration but Big Ears did pass his RO2 and we hope to see him back soon for his Provisional LRO.

Anyone re-visiting STC in the future will find change is the order of the day, the Dockyard are 'on the job' and the MCO is changing shape. Gone are most of the B40 and B41s together with

a lot of fittings (and plaster). The so called 'Transmitter Museum' is next and we will end up with something called ICS eventually. Fleet Biffers are still churning out (at 20 and 10 WPM) amidst the rubble surprisingly enough, but please bear with us if they are a little late as the LRO has to climb over the scrap heap first.

Sport seems to have taken a back seat these last few weeks although I believe a revivalist movement is on the way, we are still basking in the past glory of winning the HMS Drake Mini Sport competition (with a little help from our friends).

Finally, or almost, a word to anyone considering a Home Port Service draft, if you are a native or an adopted native, like me, it's ideal and you know there are worse places than darkest Guzz. Don't come for an easy life, things get quite hectic, 'sessions on' is the cry, taking foreign Navies alone. We have just got rid of, if that is the right expression, the Libyans, Iranians and Gibraltar HQRs, we have with us now the Peruvians and Jamaicans and expect the Thais shortly. It is an interesting and I find, rewarding job, you certainly meet a lot of different people that is if you like people who are different! So, come and join us, or relieve us!

#### **COMNAVSOUTH COMMCEN** by CRS C. J. Netherton

There is always a first time for everything and now that we have recovered from our move from Malta in Nov/Dec of last year to Naples, we thought it about time to enlighten our Alma Mater as to the joys of Bella Napoli.

We all viewed the enforced move from Malta to Naples with rather jaundiced eyes. Some of us flew over and some came by sea complete with cars and families. The sea trip brought us into contact with our first non-english speaking Italians. For instance dying for a cuppa and one orders a cup of coffee in Oxford English. When it comes up it's in a cup about the size of three thimbles put together and a thick black murky liquid is found lurking in the bottom. Anyway it's so strong it is virtually guaranteed to keep you awake for at least 48 hours (watchkeepers take note). The word which would have produced frothy coffee is Cappuchino, that comes up in an English size cup and is most palatable. Generalising now, when the boat arrives in Naples and all the formalities are cleared up, you are then released on to the streets of down town Naples, hair raising/chaotic, words won't cover the state of traffic here. If for instance you are one tenth of a second in moving off from traffic lights once they have turned green, you are greeted by a cacophony of motor horns and some pretty evident type finger signs. I am of course only talking about Neapolitan drivers, outside of Naples, especially on the Autostradas, sanity reigns and courtesy is a byword. When you arrive in Naples

you must have a sponsor. This person is asked to look after you during your initial settling in period, the reason being that if you can't speak a word of Italian the going can be a little rough. so a long standing resident of Naples can help smooth some of the bumps.

COMNAVSOUTH is now firmly established in Naples (but in a temporary location, Santa Lucia). CINCSOUTH is located in Bagnoli. with Commodore Hack as A COS C & E. CINCSOUTH is the major subordinate commander. COMARAIR-MED and COMSUBMED (Lt (SD) (C) Kent, RN) are also located in Naples and are subordinate commanders to COMNAVSOUTH CRS. R. H. Grass also works at CONSUBMED.

We hope to move our HQ soon to a permanent site at Nisida on the outskirts of Naples, which will give us improved communications facilities and easier access to our place of duty. Accommodation wise, you find a flat which is invariably unfurnished, in most cases to just having wires where lights should be, it's a big do it yourself job. Moneywise when families first arrive they are advanced a considerable sum of money, part of which is a grant and part has to be repaid over a two year period.

The sum that is received is very quickly whittled down when you furnish a flat with just bare walls etc, but after the initial settling in period is over, you then get back on even keel.

Places of interest. Naples is a good starting point for some of the more famous beauty spots and places of interest. Vesuvius is about an hour's drive away, Sorrento and the famous Amalfi drive about two hours, Pompeii one hour and Rome, up the Autostrada depending on how Dad motors, is about two hours. In fact the whole of Europe is at your fingertips if you care to load up and go on a touring holiday.

#### COMMANDER IBERIAN ATLANTIC AREA—COMIBERLANT (By CRS Johnson)

Never heard of COMIBERLANT? Funny neither had we until last year, so we will start to enlighten you on this score. COMIBERLANT has actually been operating, somewhat unobtrusively, for the past four to five years from a small country villa buried in rural Portugal until October 1972 when the new Headquarters were commissioned and we hit the headlines with a bang!! After the dust had settled, we became fully operational in our new HQs last March. The Headquarters is situated on the coast at Oeiras which is about seven miles from Lisbon and about the same distance from Cascais and Estoril, the local but fashionable holiday resorts. The Headquarters is easily distinguished by the 90 metre microwave mast and the 15 flagpoles on which are hoisted the NATO and national flags-weather and manpower permitting.

The overall HQ Complex comprises the Topside Administrative Facility (TAF) (above ground admin block for those uninitiated in Americanese), the Underground Operational Complex and the Transmitting and Receiving Stations which are some 30 miles away to the south across the Tagus. The overall complement is just over 200 and is equally divided between Portuguese, American and British personnel with the Communicators accounting for half of the total. The top man is an American Admiral, with a Portuguese Admiral as his deputy and an RN Captain as his Chief of Staff.

Within four weeks of becoming operational and being able to get our hands on the equipment we took part in Exercise 'Night Search'. HM Ships Blake, Aurora (then COMSTANAVFORLANT) Andromeda, Argonaut, HMY Britannia and RFA Olwen will remember Commcen IBERLANT, we certainly remember them. Tracers? Not guilty! During the exercise we activated our broadcast, ship-shore and MARO for the first time. The broadcast caused several traumatic moments due to a temperamental piece of equipment which was borrowed from our friends to the north. The equipment has since been replaced and a spare unit now gives us 100% back up. Otherwise things went pretty well, particularly ship-shore organisation which is based on the UK method without all the trimmings. Exercise 'Strong Express' proved to be a dud for IBERLANT. Using NIGHT SEARCH as our guide we expected to be 'snowed' however I feel I can safely say the sun shone and it was very quiet. I believe up north the snow fell heavily---no matter our turn will come.

'All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy'. Let me assure you we have no dull boys here. A great deal of effort is being put into the sporting and social side of life. Our soccer team proved worthy opponents in most instances last season as *Fearless* will confirm. Our first match of this season against *Tenby* was a miserable 7 to 1 defeat, but it did take place while we were in three watches for 'Strong Express'. So next time *Tenby* watch out.

During August we held a Mini Olympiad. The Portuguese proved decisive and worthy winners with the USA second and UK trailing third. However we hope to do better next year. The afternoon proved very popular and I am sure the event will become a regular IBERLANT feature.

The HQ dances are roaring successes. Three nations sure know how to play together? Working together is sometimes more difficult. Every Friday night (except during exercises) we run a disco and about every six weeks we put on a dance to a live band. We still have no proper Mess or Club. Once a week the dining room becomes an all ranks/ rates Mess. So far the system has worked well. Still it will be nice when we do get our own mess (in American jargon it will be an Enlisted Men's Mess), it will enable us to have some place to invite visiting ships' companies to etc. At present all our entertaining has to be done in our homes or at our local bar in Cascais or wherever.

# **COMMUNICATIONS GAZETTE**

#### APPOINTMENTS

**EDITOR'S NOTE:** Although every endeavour is made to ensure that the information in this section is correct we ask readers not to treat it as authoritative in the strict sense.

Name			Rank
Аввотт, Р. С.			Lieut
Abbott, P. C. Allcock, J. N.			Lieut-Cmdr
Armstrong, J. G. H			Lieut-Cmdr
ARDEDICKNE-BUTLER	. M. F	. P.	Lieut-Cmdr
Beatie, J. M.			Commander
BYWATER, J.			Lieut
BROOMFIELD, M. A.			Lieut-Cmdr
Beard, C. G. R.			Sub-Lieut
Briggs, W. G.			Lieut-Cmdr
Brown, C. D. S.			Lieut-Cmdr
Baker, M. S.			Lieut
Cooper, D. S.			Lieut
Clark, G. C.			Lieut-Cmdr
Christie, W. J.	•••	•••	Lieut
Crandon, A. W. J. Campbell, C. G. H			Lieut
Campbell, C. G. H	[.		Lieut
Cooper, D. G.			Lieut
Cherry, D			Sub-Lieut
Carter, C. D. Cahill, M. J.			Lieut
			Lieut
DRAKE-WILKES, J. H	3.		Lieut
Davis, W. H. Dykes, J. E.	•••	•••	Lieut
Dykes, J. E.	•••	• • •	Lieut-Cmdr
Duke, V. S. P.		•••	Lieut-Cmdr
Davis, R. K.			Lieut
Dodsworth, P.		•••	Lieut
Etchelles, H.			Third Officer
Evatt, G Fields, A. E.			Lieut
FIELDS, A. E.			Lieut
FRANKLIN, R. D.			Captain
Fry, G. E	•••		Third Officer
Fryer, D. W.	•••		Lieut-Cdr
Farrow, M. J. D.		• • • •	Lieut
GAWLEY, J. M.	•••	· · ·	Lieut
Goacher, M.	•••	• • •	Lieut
George, C. M.	••••	• • •	Third Officer
Howard, D. M. A	•	•••	Lieut
HALES, R. G.	•••	•••	Lieut
Hunter, C. W.	•••	•••	Lieut-Cmdr
Hands, C	···		Third Officer
JACKSON, D	•••	•••	Lieut
Lemonde, B. E.	•••	•••	Lieut-Cmdr
LUCE, P. D	•••		Lieut-Cmdr
LEES, P. R		•••	Commander
Locke, R	•••	•••	Third Officer
Lodder, N. G.	•••	•••	Lieut
Lowden, G. W.	•••	•••	Commander
Lennon, J	• • •	•••	Sub-Lieut
Lloyd, B. D.	•••	•••	Lieut
MORTON, A. S.	• • •	•••	Rear-Adml
Mead, A. I	•••	•••	Third Officer
Mawson, T.	•••	•••	Lieut
McMullen, C. J.	•••	• • •	Lieut-Cmdr
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#### Whither

Chawton in Command Mercury as GT1 ANA Moscow and Helsinki MOD for duty with DNS ASWE Ariadne as SCO CAF Exchange service Shoulton ASWE Ark Roval Staff of FOST Staff of FOSNI MOD for duty with DNS Staff of CINCFLEET as A/FCO Mercury for X Section **RN** Staff Course Drake as OIC STC Mercury SD(C) Course ANZUK JFHQ Staff of FOST as OIC Commcen Charvbdis London Jupiter as First Lieut Staff of FOCAS as SCO and Flag Lieut Devonshire Mercury for X Section Mercury for CE Course Ark Royal Mercury Centurion for course at RCDS Mercury for CE Course **BD3** Washington Greenwich for Lieuts Course Staff of CINCHAN/CINC-EASTLANT Staff of FO Medway as SCO/SOO Mercury Sheraton in command Staff of CINCEASTLANT Penelope as First Lieut Neptune Mercury for Officers Training Section Staff of CINCAFNORTH Berwick as First Lieut Staff of COMIBERLANT Mercury for CE Course RN Staff Course Senior Officers War Course Tiger Cochrane Assistant Chief of Defence Staff (Policy) Mercury for CE Course Staff of FO Malta ASWE for ARWG

Name		Rank
MITFORD, T. B.		Lieut
Mulholland, J.		Third Officer
MORISON, V. R.		Third Officer
Muggeridge, M. A.	D	Sub-Lieut
		Lieut-Cmdr
Ріпк, С. J		Lieut
		Captain
		Lieut
		Captain
	··· ···	Sub-Lieut
	··· ···	Lieut
		Lieut-Cmdr
		Lieut-Cmdr
		Lieut-Cmdr
		Lieut
		Lieut-Cmdr
,		Lieut
SUTERMEISTER, P. R.	· ···	Lieut-Cmdr
,		Captain
	•••••	Lieut
	•••••	Lieut
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•••••	First Officer
		Lieut
· · · · ·	•••••	Chief Officer
/	·· ···	Lieut-Cmdr
		Sub-Lieut
		Sub-Lieut
,	•••••	Lieut-Cmdr
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•••	Lieut
,	•••••	Sub-Lieut
-,	•••	Commander
,	•••	Lieut
	•••	Second Officer
WILSON, G. A. S. C.		Lieut-Cmdr
WOOLEY, R. J. E.	•••	Lieut-Cmdr
Yeates, D. A.	••••••	Sub-Lieut

#### Whither

Mercury as W1 Commcen Whitehall Staff of FOCAS Mercury SD (C) Course Lincoln as First Lieut MOD for duty with DNE Naval Assistant to 2nd Sea Lord Staff of FO Spithead as D/SCO MOD as ADNMP (DGNM&T) Glamorgan ACR SCC Scotland Area Mauritius as SCO Fearless ASWE Mercury for duty with Captain Weapon Trials Staff of FO Plymouth as SCO Transfer to General List FO Gibraltar as SCO and Flag Lieut Centurion for course at RCDS Staff of FO Plymouth as ASCO Bulwark Dauntless Staff of FOST MOD for duty with DGNM&T SCO to CINCNAVHOME and FO Spithead Mercury for New Entry Squadron Commcen Whitehall Staff of CINCHAN/CINCEASTLANT Albion Devonshire Mercury as Commander 'X' Shrivenham for Dugger C Course Re-appointed as Mrs D. C. Clarke Mercury MOD for duty with DNOA(X)Mercurv

#### PROMOTIONS

#### To Vice-Admiral

J. E. POPE

#### To Lieutenant Commander B. BURNS B. A. DAVIES N. G. LODDER

- R. O'BRIEN
- G. A. S. C. WILSON

#### To Lieutenant J. A. CRADDOCK D. W. FLOWER G. E. HOOPER R. R. HUMPHRIES B. D. LLOYD

M. A. NUGENT A. W. R. WILTON

To A/Sub-Lieutenant RS (RCI) N. R. ROGERS

#### SELECTED FOR PROMOTION TO CHIEF PETTY OFFICER

- To CCY T. C. FLYNN S. H. SANAGAN M. A. FORD R. Rees G. H. MIDDLETON I. T. EDWARDS D. R. MOORE J. F. W. LISHER J. D. RAQ
- A. JACKSON A. Ross G. J. IVOL J. ROBERTS M. JEPSON R. G. STERNE I. BAKER D. EGGERS A. W. FLOATE

K. GAIR P. CLARK C. BLOWMAN A. G. HABGOOD K. A. BAGNALL R. DROOME I. W. TYSON G. KILLORAN

To CRS M. Stubbs S. KNIGHT D. H. WOODWARD J. MARTIN D. LEPINGTON A. N. FRANKLIN S. V. BOOKER R. T. ROSE M. J. RICKARD W. NORMINGTON M. E. NASH P. E. WILLSON

#### To CRS(W)

P. J. SOUTHGATE J. R. BENNETT G. COTTON To CRS(S) M. BRIGHTMORE P. GOSLING D. S. EDWARDS B. P. DAVIES D. J. NEEDHAM A. J. HARRIS H. F. GIBBON J. T. LENNON

#### RETIREMENTS

Lieut-Cmdr K. P. BRUCE-GARDYNE Lieut F. W. C. ENDERS Third Officer J. A. JAMES Captain B. H. KENT

Lieut R. S. WITHERS Lieut Cdr R. M. ALLEN Lieut G. E. J. HOOPER

### **COMMISSIONING FORECASTS**

Editor's note: The following details are forecast only, changes may well take place at short notice. Details are given in the order: Ship, Type, Date if known, Commitment.

GSS General Sea Service

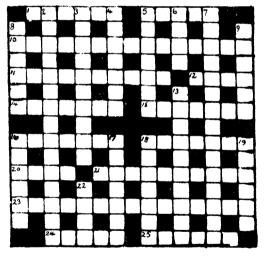
GSC General Commission.

FS Foreign Service Commission

- Euryalus GP Frigate, Jan, C and M party at Devonport, PS Hampshire GM Destroyer, Jan, Trials crew at Portsmouth, PS GP Frigate, June, C and M party, Devonport, PS Ariadne ... Kirkliston M/H, Jan, Long refit party at Devonport, PS M/H, Feb, Rosvth, HSS Maxton ... Dundas ... ... A/S Frigate, Feb, Chatham, HSS Nubian ... ... GP Frigate, Feb, Home/W Indies RM, GSS A/S Frigate, Feb, Gibraltar, HSS/PS Keppel ... ... Hermes ... ... LPH, March, Trials Crew at Devonport, PS GP Frigate, March, Chatham Trials, PS Eskimo ... Ajax GP Frigate, Apr, Trials crew at Devonport, PS • • • Llandaff A/A Frigate, May, Home/E of Suez, GSS ... Ice Patrol Ship, June, Home/SASA, GSS Endurance Aiax GP Frigate, June, Home/E of Suez, GSS • • • • • • • • • Eskimo ... ... GP Frigate, June, Home/WI. GSS Hermes ... ... LPH, June, Devonport, GSS Arethusa GP Frigate, June, C and M party, Devonport, PS . . . Tartar ... GP Frigate, July, Trials crew at Portsmouth, PS ... Hampshire GM Destroyer, Aug, Portsmouth, GSS ... GP Frigate, Aug, C and M party at Devonport, PS Cleo patra Survey Ship, Reduced trials crew at Leith, PS Herald ... AD Frigate, Sept, Refit crew at Chatham, PS Salisbury ... FMS, Sept, Refit crew at Portsmouth, PS Triumph ... Survey Ship, Dec, Trials crew at Chatham, PS Herald ... ... Penelope GP Frigate, Dec, C and M party at Devonport, PS ... ... ... GP Frigate, Dec, Trials at Rosyth, PS Zulu ... GP Frigate, Dec, RM, GSS Home/WI Tartar ... 150
- Home Sea Service-Accompanied HSS
  - Port Service
- PS



#### WINTER CROSSWORD by Anne Jewel



#### CLUES

#### Across

- 1. Put down the bone and take an award. (6)
- 5. Sharpen all those used for punishment. (5)
- 10. To cure cyclamen, rid the plant of possible money troubles. (7, 8)
- 11. I'm in a mountain of military stores making ... (10)
- 12. . . . a great deal, chum. (4)
- 14. Make haste. War-drums are beating find the foreman. (7)
- 15. Two points to the fire for this scutching tool. (7)
- 16. 'Ow do you tell the identity of two 'ens o! dear. (7)

- 18. About one, calm us with a tuneful performance. (7)
- 20. My impression is that tone is all important. (4)
- 21. Tis not a lip. or eye, we beauty call. But the joint force and ------ of all. (Alexander Pope) (4, 6)
- 23. Do initials start these people who are against 10 across? (15)
- 24. Measures a cart going backwards to the south. (5)
- 25. I'd back the price about the cipher expert. (6)

#### Down

- 2. 'Democracy substitutes election by the — for appointment by the corrupt few.' (G. B. Shaw) (11, 4)
- 3. I'm a demon at making things pungent. (10)
- 4. It did surround the dead and enlarged. (7)
- 5. Feathery fruit, love, and us. (7)
- 6. A pattern, negative Royal Marines. (4)
- 7. A cougar, unless age is too great, helps to learn foreign tongues. (8, 7)
- 8. Beside, also, the central perfect concepts. (6)
- 9. Brightly, cheerily, have another fruit. (6)
- 13. The young lady had an old skin, and the editor made a mistake. (10)
- 16. Has he torn a tendon? That's rather elaborate. (6)
- He contemplates wrapping an old penny in a tissue. (7)
- 18. The cinema holds about fifty in the dark. (7)
- 19. The dead saint is the slowest. (6)
- 22. She's like a gone to burning hell: Twas I that kill'd her.' (Othello) (4)

(Solutions on page 113)

# DRAFTING

Only names that have been included in articles from ships and establishments and not printed elsewhere in the magazine are shown here. Reading the SHIP-SHORE NEWS will give you the whereabouts of many of your friends. Please forward any drafts you wish shown in our next edition with your article for the Summer edition of the magazine. Individuals may write directly to the Editor if they wish. Although every endeavour is made to ensure that the information in this section is correct we ask readers not to treat it as authoritative in the strict sense.

Whither

Name

Name Name Adams M. J. Abrahart R. M. Adkins C. C. Aldrich J. N. Alexander D. S. Allen H. J. Allison K. P. Alsop M. D. Anderson G. Anderson J. R. Anderson J. ANDREWS A. ASHBY S. E. H. ATHEY B. ATHEY B. ATKINSON J. A. ATTOE D. BAILEY P. J. BAXTER C. J. BAIDWIN T. R. BARCLAY K. BARRETT S. P. BALDOCK J. BARLOW R. J. BARLOW R. J. BATHE B. BARLOW R. J. BATHE B. BAVAGE C. W. BARRIE E. A. BAREP C. B. BARWICK D. B. BANT T. P. BAKER K. BEE M. J. PETTERPORTU CO BETTERSORTH G. BENNETT A. C. BERNEY K. N. BECK P. J. BELL D. BELL D. BERKELEY M. P. BELL G. G. BENTON R. K. BETTS F. C. BEECH B. G. BELL A. BULLEYMENT D. BIDDIE N. J. BRUION-GIBNEY BOLION-GIBNE BOLION B. BOORE P. R. BOYALL C. N. BOWERS W. S. BOWERS W. S. BOWERS G. BRITT C. M. BROCKBANK S. N. BROKN M. R. BROWN R. BROWN R. BROOKS P. BROOKS P. BRADSHAW A. R. BRYAN T. W. BRAY E. BURKE E. BURKE E. BURWOOD D. L. BUTLER A. B. BUTLERS D. N. BUNTLING S. H. BURWOOD D. L. BURG L. A BUGG J. A. BOURKE J. CAMERON S CAMPBELL D. CARR P. CHAPLOW H. CHAPLOW H. CHALCRAFT G. T. CLARK R. W. CLARKE K. T. CLANCHY T. F. COOK D. E. R. CONDRON O. COOMBES B. G. F. CORTEN B. A. COOMBES B. G. F. COTTON R. A. COULSON A. E. CCLLINS I. D. CONGDON M. J. CONDLIFFE D. A. COSGROVE M. F. C. Rate Whither Hermes Plymouth Mauritius RS CY RO2(G) JRO(T) LRO(W) Ariadne Argonaut Fearless RS RS RO2(T) RO2(W) Achilles Mercury RO2(W) RO2(G) JRO(T) LRO(W) LRO(G) Nurton Albion Resolution Fife JRO(W) LRO(G) Lynx Hampshire RS RO2(G) Hampshire Dundas RO3(W) RS RO2(T) Leander Ashanti Mercury RO2(T) RO2(T) RO2(G) CCY RO2(G) Hampshire Iaguar Mercury Mercury JRO(T) RO2(T) Nubian Hermes RO2(T) RO2(W) RO2'G) CY RO2 T) JRO(G) RS RO3(G) Mercury Falmouth Haslar Devonshire St George Tiger Phoebe RO1(G) RO2(G) Mercury LRO(G) RNU Tangmere Neptune Diego Garcia RO2(G) RO2(G) RO2(T) LRO(W) RO3(G) CCY RS(W) CCY LRO(G) RO3(G) Mercury Bristol Mercury Tiger St Angelo Mercury RO3(G) LRO(G) Arethusa CINCFLEET LRO(G) RO2(G) JRO(G) RO2(T) Juno Mercury Grenville Keppel RO2(1) PS RO3(T) RO3(T) RO2(G) RO2(G) RO2(T) RO2(T) RO2(G) Glamorgan Danae Juno Cachalot Diomede Diomede Antrim Gavington Mercury RO2(G) RO2(G) Blake Palliser RO1(G) LRO(T) Mercury Mercury RO2(G) KO2(G) RO2(G) RO2(G) RO1(T) Sabre Tamar Eskima Aiax RO3(G) Arethusa Mauritius RO3(G) RS RO2(W) RO2(T) RO2(G) RO2(G) RO2(T) RO1(W) Juno Mercury Antrim Renown Antrim Blake LRO Victory RO2(G) RO2(T) RO2(T) Arethusa Keppel Lynx Glamorgan CRS RO2(T)RO2(T)Rapid Falmouth LRO(G) RO2(G) Hermes Drake JRO(G) RO3(T) Fife Gurkha

Name COSTELLO M. E. CRAFT D. J. CROFT M. CREHAN A. D. CRAETREE G. CROSS A. COLES P. P. COLES P. P. CURRAN A. M. CULLEN J. M. CURRIE J. DAVIS B. J. DAVIES E. N. DAVIES G. A. DAVIES M. V. DAVIS B. M. DAVIES T. DAUES T. DAUES D. C. DALLAS D. DAWSON D. G. DANEURY K. F. DAVEY M. J. DEAR D. A. DEAR D. A. DICKIE A. DOAK T. DORAN W. A. T. DOPSON S. DOPSON S. DOBRYNIEMSKI M. DOILARD M. A. DOWNIE G. DONOVAN J. DREW L. K. DUNFORD J. DUCOMONTY C. T. DUNFORD J. DULGORD J. DULGALL A. L. DUNGAN A. J. DURRANT J. N. EARLY G. J. P. EDMONDS K. D. EDWANDS K. H. EDWARDS B. T. EDWARDS N. D. EDWARDS P. C. FGUINTON J. EGLINTON J. EGLINION W. EGLINTON W. ELDER J. M. ELLARD A. R. ELLISON J. A. ERWIN D. ERWIN G. EVANS D. W. EVANS D. W. EVANS R. EVANS R. EVANS R. Edwards G. F. R. Fairey C. J. FARLEY FALLOWS G. FAIRCLOTH P. W. Farnes A. Fairbairn I. M. FAIRBAIRN 1. M. FAIRWJALHER R. FINDLEY M. R. W. FITZGERALD T. A. FISK R. H. A. FLOATE A. W. FLOATE A. W. FLEETHAM FOSTER M. L. FOSTER P. D. FOSTER J. W. FORD B. J. FOLLAND C. J. Fox A. A. Fox M. N. GAFNEY D. P. GAINEY D. F. GALLOWAY R. GAIR K. GAVIN S. GALLAGHER T. GALLAGHER M. J. GAMESBY S. GAMESBY S. GARDEN A. S. GEORGF D. J. GIBSON H. S. GILLESPIE M.

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Rate RO2(G) LRO(W)	Whither
LRO(W)	Glamorgan Mercury
ROU(W) RO1(G) RO2(G) RO2(T) LRO(G) RO2(T) LRO(G) RO2(G) JRO(G) RO2(G)	Neptun
RO2(G)	Hermes Mercury
LRO(G)	Minerva
RO2(T)	Palliser
LRO(G)	Hermes Mercury
IRO(G)	Blake
RO2(G)	Fife
LRO(G)	FOCAS Intrepid
RO2(W)	Mercury
RO(G) RO2(G) LRO(G) RO1(G) RO2(W) RO2(W) LRO(W)	Hampshire
LRO(W) CCY CY LRO(G)	Diomede
ČŸ	Minerva
LRO(G) LRO(W) LRO(W)	Mercury Mcrcury
	Ariadne
LRO(W) LRO(W) LRO(T)	Achills
RO1(G)	Mercury Hermes
LRO(1) RO1(G) RO2(T) RO2(G) JRO(G) CCY RO2(G) LRO(W) RO2(G) RS	Mercury
RO2(G)	Tiger Yarmouth
JRO(G)	Blake
RO2(G)	Achilles
LRO(W)	Mercury
RO2(G)	Fearless Tamar
PO2(G)	Diego Garcia
PO2(G) LRO(G) CY	Drake Mercury
RO2(W)	Dreadnought
JRO(G)	Danae
RO2(W)	Glamorgan Achilles
RO2(W) JRO(G) RO3(G) RO2(W) RO2(G) RO2(G)	Mercury Neptune
RO2(G)	Neptune Mercury
RO2(G)	Maxton
RO2(G) CRS RO2(G) JRO(T) CRS(W) LRO(W) LRO(G) RO2(G)	Rhvl
LRO(W)	Hampshire Mercury
LRO(G)	Mercury FOST
RO2(G) LRO(G) LRO(G) LRO(T)	Mercury
LRO(G)	Ashton Cochr: ne
LRO(T)	FOF2
RS LRO(W)	Leopard Blake
RO1(G)	Rothesay
RO2(W)	Mercury Ariadne
RO2(W) RO2(T)	Hermes
FCRS	Heron
ROI(G) RS(W)	Whitehall Mercury
CY	Mercury
I RO(G)	Mercury FOST
RO2(W)	Juno
RO RO RO RO RO C W RO C Y RO G W C Y RO G W C C W RO C W C C W C C W C C W C C W C C W C C W C S C W C S C W S C W S C W S C W S C W S C W S C W S C W S C W S C W S C W S C C W S C C W S C C W S C C W S C C W S C C S C S	Hampshire
JROG	Caprice Mauritius
RO2(W) RO2(G) JRO(T) RO2(T) RO2(G) RO2(T) RO2(G) RO1(G)	Achilles
RO2(G)	Hermes Fearless
RO2(T)	Penelope
RO2(G)	Penelope Ajax
RO1(G)	Mercury
RO2(W) RO2(G) CCY	Aja
CCY	Rooke NavSouth
RN	Whitby
RO2(W) RO2(T) RO3(G) RO2(W)	Cochrane Dundas
RO3(G)	Hydra
RO2(W) LRO(W)	Mercury
RO1(G)	Mercury Eskimo
LRO(G)	Whitehall
RO1(G)	Rooke

Name GILBERT E. H. GOODMAN B. C. GRAHAM C. R. GREEN G. C. GRIFFITHS C. A. GREEN M. J. GRUBB M. HANKEY T. C. W. HANNEY T. C. W. HANKEY R. HAWEY R. HAWEY R. HANDEURY D. A. HARNIS W. G. HEIGHTON T. HEANEY M. J. HENLY G. HILL D. J. HILL M. J. HICKNOTT W. HIGGINS B. M. HICKS K. F. HICKMOTT W. HIGGINS B. M. HINE T. F. HOLE C. D. HOLLAND T. HOPKINS R. A. HOUGHTON P. HOWARD B. V. HOWARD B. V. HODGSON B. HOUGG D. G. HOUSTON J. HOLLAND B. A. HOWELLS R. D. HODGRINSON T. G. HOLDEN R. M. HOOD B. HOLE C. D. HOWEE P. W HOLE C. D. HOWES R. W. HUNT M. J. HOOKS J. E. HUNSEY C. F. HUNTLEY R. W. HUNTER J. H. J. HUMPHREYS A. C. HUNTER J. H. J. HUMPHREY A. C. HUMPHREY C. P. ILLES J. G. A. INGHAM A. R. INGHAM D. J. INNES J. R. INNES W. A. JACKSON L. JACKSON C. R. P. JACKSON A. JAMIESON A. JARRANT R. J. JARRANT R. J. JEAVANS L. JENNER P. J. JENNINGS A. J. JOHNS W. R. JOHNSON M. B. JOHNSTONE J. R. Johnstonne J. R. Jones A. Jones A. Jones J. Jones L. A. Jones R. D. Kavanagh K. A. Kellert P. E. Kenwadd B. Kennedy A. R. M. King R. C. King R. C. King M. L. King M. L. Kinger H. M. Kilfeather D. P. Knight J. R. Knapman C. C. Lamyddon C. E. J. Lawson W. G. Lawrence R. A. Leffort P. D. LEPORT P. D. LEIT D. A. J.

Rate Whither Rate CCY RS LRO(G) RS(W) RO2(W) JRO(G) Tiger Dido Beagle Antrim Ariadne Fearless RO2(T) FCCY RO2(G) Rhvl Mercury Antrim RO2(G) RS(W) RO1(G) RO2(T) RO2(G) Mercury Mercury RNH Haslar Ariadne Pembroke RS LRO(W) Mercury LRO(W) LRO(G) RO2(T) RO2(W) JRO(W) RO2(T) RO2(W) CRS RO2(T) RO2(T) Malabar Mercury Lincoln Mercury FOST Mercury Mercury RO2(T) RO1(G) RO2(G) CCY LRO(G) Endurance Phoebe FOF1 Hampshire RO2(W) RO2(G) Ajax Hampshire RS RO2(G) Dolphin Iveston RO2(G) Hermes RO2(G) RS CRS(W) RO1(G) CRS RS JRO(W) RO2(T) RO2(G) RS(W) RO2(G) RS(W) RO2(G) L BO(T) Mercury Bristol Ajax Rooke Cleopatra Amazon Brighton Mercury Hampshire RO2(G) LRO(T) CY RO1(W) JRO(G) RO2(T) RO1(G) Mercury Londonderry Diego Garcia Fearless Ariadne Mercury RO1(G) LRO(T) RO2(T) RO2(G) LRO(W) RS(W) RO2(G) RO3(G) RO3(G) Sirius Scylla Plymouth Warspite St George Hampshire Mercury RO2(G) RO2(T) Victory Fearless RO2(W) RO2(W) Glamorgan Hampshire RO2(T) RO1(W) Nubian Whitby RO2(T) RO2(G) Mercury Aiax RO2(G) RO2(W) LRO(T) RO3(G) Exmouth Bacchante Sirius arless Mercury Whitby RS RO2(W) LRO(T) RS(W) RO2(T) Mercury Mercury Rhyl RO2(G) Laymoor FCCY Ajax LRO(W) Mercury LRO(W) JRO(G) RO2(G) LRO(G) RO3(W) RO2(G) Lynx Fearless Leander Fife Bulwark JRO(G) CRS(W) Bristol Ajax Jupiter Hampshire RO2(G) LRO(W) JRO(G) RO1(G) Ark Royal Achilles

Name	Rate	Whither	Name	Rate	Whither	Name	Rate Whither
Le th C. Les-Hynes <b>W. E.</b>	RO2(G) LRO(W)	Diego Garcia Neptune	Paul N. G. Pearson G.	CY RO2(G)	Mercury Hermes	STICKLAND D. E. Solomon K. W.	LRO(G) CINCFLEET RO2(T) Mercury
LISTAN C. F. LIST H. M. LISTE P. A. LISTE G. F.	LRO(G)	Mercury	Peglar K. E.	RO2(W)	Hampshire	STACEY J. E. C. Street N. H.	RO3(G) Ark Royal
$\sim \pm \frac{1}{2} \frac{M_{\odot}}{A}$	RO2(G) RO2(G)	Intrepid Bulldos	PETRIE C. W. C. Perry M. F.	CRS	Hermes Mercury	STREET N. H. STRONG M. R.	CY Dolphin RO2(G) Mercury
G. F.	RO2(T)	Mercury	Perriss W. I.	LRO(T)	Amazon	O	RO2(W) Gurkha
	RS(Ŵ) CRS	Hampshire Mercury	Peters W. Č. Pearce A. I.	RS	St Angelo Dundas	STEPHENSON J. A. Stewart R. G. Stott W.	RO2(T) Bulwark RO2(T) Cochrane
LOWERN G. L. LOWER P. M. LOWE W. J.	RO2(W)	Mercury	PERROW F. P.	CRS	Ajax RN Singapore	STANTON M.	RO2(G) Mercury RO2(G) Drake
	RO1(G) RO3(G)	Russell	Pearson A. Phelm P.	CCY	Hampshire	STANION M. STOCKTON J. P. STOFF R. I.	JRO(G) Bristol
$\dots$ Molen $D_{2}$	LRO(T) RO2(G)	Mercury	Pitkin J. J. Pirt D.	JRO(T) RO2(G)	Rapid Nubian	STARR I. R. Strong W. J.	RO2(T) Dundas RS Mercury
LORIBHT V. S. LONES D. C. LOTHE J. A. B.	RO2(G)	Jupiter	PHELPS R. F. W.	RO2(G)	Ajax	STUART J. T.	JRO(T) Intrepid RO2(G) Monkton
I TALLY INTED	CY JRO(G)	Dundas Rhvl	Plaiter D. Poulson N.	LRO(G) LRO(G)	Aiax	Stanbrook P. Stoddart A.	JRO(T) Bulwark
STARTINDALE P. D.	JRO(W)	Arethusa	Powdrill A. J.	JRO(T)	Ariadne Ariadne	SUTTON A. Sweeney K. P.	RO2(Ŵ) Juno LRO(G)
Martin J. Martin <b>G</b> .	PS RO2(T)	Mercury Diomede	Punt P. G. Presty M. A.	RS	Sirius	SWEENET K. F.	CINCNAVHOME
MARTIN R T	CY PO2(G)	Mercury Mercury	Providence L. Quinn P. A.	LRO(G) RO2(T)	Warrior Mercury	TARRANT R. J. Taylor A. E.	RO2(W) Sirius RS Blake
MARTIN I. L. MARTIN A.	JRO(T)	Bristol	RAY R.	RO2(G)	Keppel	Taylor D. J.	RO2(T) RN Singapore
MATTHEWS T. J. MASON C. V.	RS(W)	Cleopatra Achilles	Rawlings A. K. Ramsey D. G.	RO3(G) JRO(T)	A chilles Fearless	TAYLOR M. L.	RO1(G) CINCEASTLANT
MANN D. M.	RO2(T)	Palliser	RAWLINGS A. K.	RO3(G)	Arethusa	Taylor M. S. Teed P. A.	RO2(G) Dolphin
Mansfield P. W. Mahood A. J.	RO2(G) RO2(G)	Achilles Onslaught	Ræes G. A. M. Rhodes K.	RO2(T)	Mercury Mercury	THOMAS S. E.	RO2(G) Drake LRO(W) Nubian
MACTOR () P	RO2(W)	Rothesay	RICHARDSON G. A. RICHARDSON B. S.		Nubian Revenge	THOMAS V THOMPSON L K	RO2(G) Mercury RO2(T) Mercury
MAYALL C. S. MASON B. H.	LRO(T)	Mercury Hampshire	Richardson M. A.	CY	AFNORTH	THOMPSON J. K. THORNLY J.	RO3(T) Undaunted
MAY G. Multeradie I T	RO2(G) RO2(G)	Dolphin Nubian	Richardson P. Richmond D. W.	RO2(G)	Palliser Rothesay	Thomas D. E. L. Thomkinson G. L.	RO1(G) Mercury LRO(W) Mercury
MIDOWALL I.	LRO(T)	Abdiel	Rich E. J.	RO2(G)	Dolphin	Thomson D. K.	RO2(T) Mercury
MALLY M. J. MANUS B	RO2(G) RO2(T)	Mercury Ark Royal	Ridler I. J. Ring L.	CY	Cleopatra Argonaut	THOMSON R. TIPLADY J. R.	RO2(G) Whitby RO3(G) Arethusa
Millan F.	LRO(T)	Mercury Mercury	Robb S.	RO1(G)	Hampshire	TIPLADY J. R. TITLEY J. T. TILLEY M. J. TODD J. A.	RO2(T) Mercury RO2(W) Gurkha
CLUCAFFREY P. L. CLUCAFFREY A.	LRO(W)	Glamorgan	Roberts <b>G</b> Rogers D. T. C.	RO2(G) RO2(G)	Glamorgan Leopard		JRO(T) Abdiel
. CARTNEY R. S.	RO2(G)	Fearless	ROOT J. E. Robinson W. W.	RO2(T) CY	Hermes CINCFLEET	TOMLINSON G. L. TREACHER A. L. TURNER I	LRO(W) Mercury CY Afrikander
L. BEEVOR L. M.		Leander	Roberts C. G.	RO2(G)	Bronnington Hermione		RS Keppel
FLACH R. F.	LRO(W) JRO(G)	Minerva Fearless	Robinson S. Rowlands G. N.	LRO(W)	Hermione Glamorgan	UNWIN Ř. A. Upcraft D. C.	RO3(T) Grenville LRO(T) Stanavforlant
CULLAN P.	RO2(G)	Warrior	ROBERTSON R.	IRO(G)	Bristol	Vear J. L.	RS Torquay
MASON B. H. MAY G. MICREADLE J. T. MICDOWALL I. MINALLY M. J. MINALLY M. J. MINALLAN F. MINALLAN F. MINALAN F. MINALAN F. MINALAN R. S. DOWNELL J. MINAL R. F. DOWNELL J. MINAL R. F. D		Lynx Falmouth	ROWEIT J. C.	RO3(G) RO3(G)		VANCE M. J. W. Ward J.	RO1(G) Rooke LRO(T) Hermes
<ul> <li>In The ALK.</li> <li>In ALK.</li> <li>In The ALK.</li> <li>In T</li></ul>	JRO( #)	Ark Royal	Roe I. A. Rudd R. J. Runham S. M. Ryan J. G. Ryan T. R	RO2(G)	Mercury	WARREN M.	RS(W) Glamorgan RO2(T) Mercury
	RO2(G) RO2(G)	Mercury	Ryan J. G.	RO2(G)	Hermes	WARKEN MI. Walters P. D. Walker T. W. Walsh J. V.	RO3(G) Bristol
LINE DEN T. M.	RO2(G) JRO(T)	Valiant Matapan	Ryan T. R. Savva P. M.	RO2(G) RO2(W)	Maxton Grampus	Walsh J. V. Walker D.	RO2(W) Lincoln RO2(T) Plymouth
C. R.	RO2(T)	Hampshire	SANDERS R. C.	FCRS(W	)FOFI	Ward K. E.	RO2(T) Hampshire
i izz K. E. Herry P. R.	RO2(W) JRO(T)	Mercury Antrim	SANDERS P. SAUNDERS P. S.	CY RO2(W)	Mercury Arethusa	Waldron F. C. Walsh D. L.	RS Mercury RO2(T) Osprey
THEM N. H.	RO3(W)	Ark Royal	SCAFTER J. S.	RS RO3(W)	Whitby	Ward P. J. Waterfield J. K.	CCY Charybdis RO2(T) Reclaim
- 11 N. A.	RO2(T) RO2(G)	Mercury Abdiel	Sears B. R. Sear O. P.	RO2(G)	Mercury Ajax RN Singapore Yarmouth Blake Mercury	WEEKS R. G.	RO2(T) Britannia
A. A	RO2(G) RS	Beachampton Mercur,	Seager I. K. Seaman P.	RO2(T) RO2(T)	Ajax RN Singapore	WEEKS R. G. WEBB P. J. WHITEHEAD A. WHITE A. J. WHITE B. L.	LRO(G) Fearless RO2(T) Glamorgan
LETERNAL J. REFERENCES LEAST.R.	JRO(W)	Arethusa	Setterfield A.	RO2(G)	Yarmouth	WHITE A. J.	RO2(W) Onyx
	RO2(G) RS	Dolphin Bulwark	Shawyer R. J. Shepherd M. L.	RS(W)	Mercury	WHITE B. L. WILLIAMS I. R. WILLIAMS G. A.	RO2(T) Antrim
E.D.	LRO(G)	Highburton	Shields M. M. Short W. J.	RO2(G)	Mercury Glamorgan	Williams G. A. Williams A.	JRO(T) Diomede RO2(W) Swiftsure
MILEREW W. MFRHY W. A. MIHILIAND M. J.	JRO(G)	Yarmouth Fearless	SHORTEN J. B.	RO2(T) RO2(G)	Lincoln	Williams J.	RO2(G) Dolphin
CIRCLAND M. J.		Mercury Antrim	Shaw B. Shaw A. R. M.	CRS RS	Mercury Gurkha	WILLIAMS P. J. WILLIAMS P. M.	RO2(G) 95 CDO FOU RO2(G) Matapan
ATHICLASD M. J. ATHY G. P. M. ALEC J. ALEC J.	RO2(G)	Mercury	SHORTER G. R.	CY	Rothesay	WILLIAMS K. J.	CY Lynx
1418 M.E. 1445 P.G	RS RS	Keppel Mauritius	Scott E. Scullion D. J.	RS RO2(G)	Victory Olympus	Withman M. C. Wilson W.	RO2(W) Devonshire RO1(G) Mercury
STITT R.D.	LRO(W)	Bacchant	Sheppard J. Sherratt D. J.	RO2(W)	Achilles	WILKINS S. J. W.	RO2(G) Fearless RS Yarmouth
NEEDEN S. W.	JRO(T) LRO(Ŵ)	Bacchante ∫aguar	SKED J.	CRS(W)	Rapid Androm	WILKINSON A. L. WILDON R. H.	RO1(W) Drake
Norman I. D. Norman W. D. R.	LRO(W)	Mercury	SKRZYPCZAK P. R. Simpson I. R.	RO1(G)	FOST Hampshire	Widdison T. W. Wilson P. J.	LRO(T) Mercury JRO(W) Scylla
SUTTALL D. A.	RO2(T)	Mercury	Silk E. T.			WILSON B. R.	RO2(T) Eskimo
A. A	LRO(T) RO2(T)	Jaguar Mcrcury Mcrcury Mcrcury Rooke Russcll ) Mercury Tamar	SIMPSON N. M. Slater D.	JRO(W) RO2(G)	Nubian Dolphin	WILSON J. S. WILSON W.	RO2(G) Monkton RO2(G) Tamar
_1.55 P_D.	FCRS(W	) Mercury	SMALLER D. W.	RO2(T)	Stanavforlant	WOOD D.	RO2(T) Mercury
	RS RO2(W)	Tamar Mercury	Smith B. J. Smith J. G.	RO2(T)	Mercury Mercury	Wood R. J. Woodcock B. R.	ROI(G) Mercury
Contra P. R.	JRO(T)	Intrepid Antrim	Smith J. G. Smith S. R. Smith P. T.	RS JRO(W) RO2(G) RO2(T) RO2(T) RO2(T) RO3(G) RO2(T) PS	A shanti Mercury	Woodland D. Woodhouse B. G.	IRO(T) Mercury IRO(Y) Scylla RO2(T) Eskimo RO2(G) Monkton RO2(G) Tamar RO2(T) Mercury RO3(G) Fife RO1(G) Mercury CRS Mercury CCY Fearless
in Extendio an	RO2(G)	Wasperton	Smith B.			WOODHEAD K.	RO1(G) Mercury
김 승규는 것 같아.	JRO(W) RO2(G)	Diomede Keppel	Smith M. Smith S. A.	RO3(G) RS	Amazon	Woodhead J. Woodhead F. W.	RO1(G) Mercury RO3(W) Mercury
i area X	LRO(W)	Cleopatra	Sparkes C. L.	RO1(W)	Eskimo	Wolverson J. N.	RO2(T) Norfolk
et destan june. Nete El 11	RO2(T) RO2(G)	r en el ope Ajax	Smyth F. W. Spall K.	JRO(G) RO2(G)	Lincoln Hampshire Hampshire	WOMBELL A. Wright G. S.	RO2(G) FOST
2 전 문 문 문	JRO(W) JRO(W)	Tamar Mercury Intrepid Antrim Wasperton Diomede Keppel Cleopatra Pcnelope Ajax Phoebe Nubian	SOWDEN D. M.	LRO(G) RO2(T)	Hampshire Stanavforlznt	WRIGHT G. S. Yeoman R. W.	RO3(W) Mercury RO2(T) Norfolk CCY Intrepid RO2(G) FOST RO2(G) Penelope RO2(G) Hermes IPO(G) Bristol
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	CY	Mercury	STEWART T. M. J. STEELE M. R.	CRS	Devonshire	Young A. C.	JRO(G) Bristol
NIEWAN W. D. R. NIEWAN W. D. R. NIETATI D. A. NIETATI D. A	LRO(T)	Mercury	Steer J. V.	RO1(G)	Antrim		

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